# First Annual Report or THE Superintendent of Schools

Cook County Illinois.

1872

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# DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, COOK COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

# First Annual Report

OF THE

# COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT

OF SCHOOLS.

FOR THE

YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 18T, 1872.

AURORA, ILL.: FOX RIVER PRINTING & PAPER COMPANY.

1872.



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### FIRST ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

# COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS.

To the Board of Commissioners of Cook County,

Gentlemen:—I herewith submit a report of the condition of the schools of the county, together with a tabulated statement of the receipts and expenditures of each township.

Two years ago I made the following statements in my report to the State Superintendent regarding the schools of Cook county: "I have met these obstacles in arranging and planning for the improvement of the schools of the county: 1st, Multitude of school officers. 2d, Small districts unable to sustain good schools. 3d, Miserable custom of employing 'summer' and 'winter' teachers. I believe that the 'township system' would remove all these obstacles to the advancement and growth of our public school interests." The custom of employing 'winter' and 'summer' teachers has been almost entirely broken up. The idea has prevailed heretofore that a man must be employed during the winter, who would be able to whip the large boys into subjection, if necessary; but experience has taught the people that the constant changing of teachers has resulted in the complete demoralization of many good schools; and that the employment by the year of a thoughtful lady teacher, who has fitted herself for her work, has produced the most gratifying results. A large per cent. of the teachers is now employed by the year.

There are one hundred and ninety-five school districts in the county. There are three directors for each district, or five hundred and eighty-five directors in the county. There are thirty-two whole and fractional townships, each having three trustees and one treasurer, or one hundred and twenty-eight township officers, making, altogether, seven hundred and thirteen school officers in the county.

I believe that the school interests of the county would be advanced by adopting the township organization of schools, making each township a school district. The town of Barrington (take as an illustration,) has thirty-seven school officers, while all other affairs are managed by six town officers. I firmly believe that the schools of each township would be more successfully and judiciously managed by a Board of Education of six members.

The new school law, which went into effect on July 1st, 1872, made some important changes. Hereafter school moneys will be distributed to counties, towns and districts in proportion to the number of persons under twenty-one years of age. This plan of apportionment is just and equitable, except in the division of the public funds in districts, where funds ought to be divided, one-half on the attendance as certified on the schedules, and one-half according to the number of children in the district. This would encourage and assist school districts to continue school more than the five months actually demanded by law.

The new school law provides for the establishment and maintenance of township high schools. The town of Jefferson organized a high school two years ago, and it has been so successful that the people feel that the advance on their property, in consequence of this school, has more than paid all the expense of the school. Hyde Park and

Lake have also established high schools. I most earnestly urge all township trustees to establish such a school where-ever it is practicable. One-half of the time of the teacher is given to a few advanced scholars in a district school; remove these to a township high school and the advanced pupils would receive better instruction, and the younger children in the district schools would receive double the attention they now do.

The new law makes it the imperative duty of directors to adopt some system of text-books, and insist upon uniformity. It still further provides that text-books shall not be changed oftener than once in four years.

It has frequently happened that text-books have been changed at the request of teachers or agents when there was really no necessity of a change. Directors should be very guarded in the changes they make in text-books, and try and secure the best.

The destruction of the assessment books, in the great fire, very greatly embarrassed the schools of the county during the year. The directors decided that they would continue the schools, and in accordance with a provision of the state law, issued district orders bearing ten per cent. interest to pay current expenses. Most of these orders have already been paid from the taxes of 1871.

# SUMMARY OF STATISTICS.

Number of persons under 21 years of age
EXPENSES.
PATEMOES.
Amount paid to teachers \$359,588 27 \$104,104 95 \$463,693 22 " For new school houses
and school grounds
school furniture and apparatus 31,694 45 24,383 23 56,077 68  Amount paid township officers. 3,586 18 6,163 56 9,749 74  "on bonds, interest,
special assessment         86,515 05         40,979 21         127,494 26           Amount paid for fuel and incidental expenses         76,952 20         15,576 83         92,529 03
Total expenditures\$736,811_94 \\$236,079_82 \\$972,891_76
TOTAL COST PER PUPIL.
Upon school census (between 6 and 21)\$ 8 35
PRINCIPAL OF TOWNSHIP FUND.
Chicago         \$197,001         93           County         192,705         67           Total         389,707         60
CERTIFICATES ISSUED.
Gentlemen         26         98         124           Ladies         51         212         263           Total         .77         310         387           Average salary in county (city excl'd)        Gents \$65         45         Ladies \$47         26

# INSTITUTES.

Two institutes have been held during the year. The first was in session at Oak Park, May 1st, 2d and 3d, 1872. There were one hundred and fifteen teachers present. Practical exercises in the methods of teaching various branches were presented by some of the teachers. The papers presented on "True Discipline," "The Model Teacher," "Language Lessons," and "Necessity of Preparation for the Teacher's Work," awakened a deep interest. The question of grading the village schools of the county was thoroughly discussed, and it seemed to be the unanimous sentiment of the teachers that greater efficiency could be secured, a deeper interest on the part of the pupils awakened, and better results accomplished by the introduction of a graded course of study.

Upon the passage of the new school law, I asked the Board of Commissioners of Cook County to make an appropriation of \$400 to defray the expenses of an institute which would enable the teachers of the county to prepare themselves upon the natural sciences. The Board generously made the appropriation, and the institute commenced July 22d and closed August 16th, 1872. There were one hundred and sixteen names enrolled. Prof. O. Marcy, of the Northwestern University at Evanston, gave instruction in botany and zoölogy; B. L. Dodge, of Palatine, taught physiology and philosophy, and D. S. Wentworth, of the Cook County Normal School, conducted an exercise each day on the methods of teaching.

At the close of the institute the teachers were required to pass a written examination on botany, zoölogy, physiology and philosophy. Ninety-two of the teachers passed a satisfactory examination, and received certificates under the new school law.

The value of these institutes to the schools of the county is manifested in the greater earnestness and efficiency of teachers, and in the better methods of instruction used. Teachers who do not attend institutes will soon find themselves crowded out of the schools by those who can do better work.

# THE COOK COUNTY NORMAL SCHOOL.

The success of the Cook County Normal School has exceeded the expectations of its most sanguine friends. In a few years Cook county will be enabled to supply her public schools with efficient and trained teachers. Graduates of the school have been so successful in their work that the demand has been greater than the supply, and ladies have readily found employment at salaries varying from forty-five to sixty-five dollars per month, and gentlemen from sixty-five to ninety dollars per month. Four classes have graduated. The number of different pupils who have belonged to the school since its organization is three hundred and sixteen; of these eighty-six have completed the prescribed course of study and received diplomas.

The number enrolled for the year ending July 1st, 1872, was one hundred and forty-seven, of whom only twenty-six were gentlemen. For some reason there are only a few young men that fit themselves for the work of teaching. Other kinds of business offer such inducements that young men can learn a business and at the same time can earn enough to pay their expenses, consequently only a few prepare themselves for the profession of teaching.

A very large number of those who have attended the Normal School were partly or wholly dependent upon their own resources.

The greatest need of the school, at the present time, is suitable and sufficient boarding accommodation for the pupils. If a commodious boarding house could be crected, a portion of the twenty acres belonging to the county could be sold for enough to pay for such a building.

#### CONDITIONS OF ADMISSION.

Those who desire to enter the Normal Department should make application to the Principal, at Englewood, and are required:

- 1st. To be, if males, not less than sixteen, and if females, not less than fifteen years of age.
- 2d. To produce satisfactory evidence of good moral character.
- 3d. To pass an examination that will show a fair proficiency in the subjects of Reading, Orthography, Abbreviations, Grammar (including Etymology and Syntax), Geography (so much of descriptive, local, political and mathematical as is usually learned in a well taught Grammar school). Arithmetic, including simple and compound numbers, properties of numbers, least common multiple, greatest common divisor, fractions, both common and decimal, and the subjects usually included under the term Percentage.
- 4th. To sign a declaration, that it is their intention to teach in the public schools, and give Cook County the preference in all offers to secure their services as teachers.
- 5th. Pupils will be admitted to the Preparatory Department, without examination, by signing a declaration that it is their intention to enter the Normal as soon as qualified.

At the close of each term there will be a thorough examation of the Preparatory Class for promotion to the Normal Department, and all who have, when the class records are averaged with examinations, acquired a proper percentage, may, by the recommendation of the Principal and the approval of the President and Secretary of the Board of Education, be so promoted.

Pupils may be admitted to partial course in either department.

#### EXPENSE.

Tuition to residents of Cook County free; for non-residents, is at the rate of Thirty Dollars per year.

Board can be obtained in good families at from three and one-half to five dollars per week. The expenses of board can be reduced about one-half by boarding in clubs, or self-boarding. Rooms can be had at reasonable rates.

There is a BOARDING-HOUSE connected with the school, conducted on the club plan. Everything furnished at cost. Good board at about \$2.40 per week. Rent of room from twenty-five to fifty cents per week. Washing at fifty cents per dozen. Light and fuel about fifty cents in winter. Laundry furnished free.

The culinary department of the boarding-house is furnished complete; the lodging-rooms only in part. Each boarder is expected to supply himself with bedding, carpets, towels and napkins.

# COURSE OF STUDY IN THE NORMAL DEPARTMENT,

ADOPTED BY THE BOARD OF EDUCATION, JUNE, 1872.

#### FIRST YEAR.

#### FIRST TERM.

Arithmetic—through Fractions. Geography—Math. and Local.\* Physiology. History—U. S. and Constitution. Reading, Spelling and Phonics. Abstracts.

#### SECOND TERM.

Arithmetic—through Percentage. Grammar—to Syntax. Zoology. Geography—Physical. Reading, Spelling and Phonics. Oriect Lessons and Sketches.

#### THIRD TERM.

PRACTICE IN TEACHING.

Botany.
Natural Philosophy.
Grammar—Syntax.
Geography—Physical.
Arithmetic—Completed.
Theory and Art of Teaching.
Object Lessons, Sketches and Criticisms.
Practice in Teaching.

#### SECOND YEAR.

#### FIRST TERM.

Algebra—138 pages.
Rhetoric,
Geometry—Plane,
Latin or German,
Ancient History and Literature,
Object Teaching.
Practice in Teaching.

#### SECOND TERM.

Philosophy—Completed.
Geometry—Completed.
Latin or German.
History of Middle Ages and
English Literature.
Six Essays on Mental Development.
Methods of Teaching.
Algebra—Completed.

#### THIRD TERM.

MENTAL PHILOSOPHY, LATIN OR GERMAN, LITERATURE AND HISTORY, REVIEWS AND ABSTRACTS, ESSAYS,

Vocal Music Taught Throughout the Course.

\* Map-drawing throughout the first year.

# TRAINING DEPARTMENT.

The following circular issued by D. S. Wentworth, Principal of the County Normal School, will explain the work of this department:

#### CIRCULAR.

"The Training Department was established in order that there might be a school exhibiting the best methods of teaching, discipline, and classification. It includes the Primary and Intermediate grades. The Normal students are required, in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Education, to practice in this department from five to twenty days each year of their attendance at the school, under the supervision of critic teachers. There they have an opportunity to put in practice the principles and methods which they have previously learned by observation and special instruction; also, to manifest such degree of ability to teach as they may possess. Before being allowed to teach, they are required to present a paper, after observing two days, with reasons written in full, for every exercise required of the children.

If the pupil in training has acquired but a superficial idea of the work to be accomplished in teaching, it will be manifest in his work during the week of practice. In such case, his errors are pointed out to him, and he is required to go over the same ground again, at some future time.

If, on the other hand, the pupil, in teaching, manifests an appreciation of his previous instruction in principles and methods, and an ability to make practical use of them, he is not required to teach again in the same grade.

Criticisms, both favorable and unfavorable (by the critic teacher), are daily recorded in the criticism books, for the benefit of the pupil teacher, and subject to the inspection of any person interested.

Each pupil, before taking charge of a class, is required to spend two days in observing the work of the previous teacher, taking full notes of the work done in the room, familiarizing himself as much as possible with pupils, names and characteristics, and reviewing the "Criticism Book," in order to profit as much as possible by the criticisms of his predecessors. We are thus enabled to continue the same kind of work, in the same manner, from week to week.

It will be observed from the course of study, that no pupil is expected to enter the school of practice until the second term. During the first and second terms, they receive special instruction in methods of teaching and mental development, and in their practice they are expected to exhibit the benefits derived from it. This department of our school receives *special attention*, and we confidently believe that the district schools will be greatly benefited by it, beyond the ordinary academic teaching."

# BOARD OF EDUCATION AND TEACHERS

#### OF THE

# COOK COUNTY NORMAL SCHOOL.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	TERM EXPIRES.
Dr. F. A. Emmons, Pres.	s. e. cor. Michigan Av. and 22d St.	Sept. 1874.
A. G. Lane, Sec. (ex-officio)	138 W. Monroe St.	
H. B. Miller (Chairman of Board	of Commissioners), ex-officio member	:
Henry Harms,	Niles Centre,	Sept. 1873.
Edward Garrity,	105 W. Lake St.	Sept. 1873.
Wm. G. Waterman,	Barrington,	Sept. 1874.
C. F. Periolat,	154 W. Lake St.	Sept. 1875.
W. H. Swett,	203 Twenty-second St.	Sept. 1875.
	men i Ottomo	

#### TEACHERS.

D. S. Wentworth, Principal	Englewood
Miss A. G. Paddock, Training Teacher	
Miss S. Byrne	
Miss E. Worthington	
W. N. Smith, Music Teacher	
A. W. Brayton, Preparatory Department	
Geo. Muirhead, Engineer and Janitor	Englewood

## EXAMINATION OF GRADED SCHOOLS.

In February last the principals of the various village schools were invited to meet at the office to advise with each other in regard to the propriety of holding a written examination of certain classes in each school. A comparison of schools, and the work required of pupils in each showed a want of uniformity, and in many cases the entire absence of system or course of study. The Superintendent was requested by nearly a unanimous vote of the principals to give the advanced classes in the schools a written examination. In March the following circular was sent to the principals:

#### EXAMINATION OF CLASSES

IN THE

# GRADED SCHOOLS OF COOK COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

Thursday, March 21st, 1872.

#### DIRECTIONS.

The "First Class Questions" will be used with all classes that have completed the various branches as follows, viz.:

ARITHMETIC-To Square Root.

Grammar—Analysis and parsing with definition of terms.

Geography—Common School Geography completed.

History-Discoveries and Settlements.

Spelling and Penmanship.

The "Second Class Questions" will be used with all classes that have completed the various branches as follows, viz.:

ARITHMETIC-To Compound Numbers.

Grammar—Orthography and Etymology, and simple exercises in the use of language.

GEOGRAPHY—United States completed, definitions of terms, and questions upon the general description of the earth.

Spelling and Penmanship.

Teachers are requested to give such previous instruction to their pupils, in reference to the heading of their papers on the day of the examination, that they will understand how to proceed immediately upon the distribution of the questions. Each paper will be required to be headed with the name of the pupil and age, name of village, and name of teacher. Use foolscap paper, and leave a margin at the left of each page, writing on both sides of each half sheet.

Let the scholars be seated separately, and if it is necessary to seat two pupils at the same desk, they should be of different classes. All maps must be removed from the blackboards and walls of the room. The teachers will collect the papers without any delay, at the close of the time specified for each exercise, whether scholars have finished or not. The papers of each study should be kept separate, and those of each class should be kept by themselves. The papers should not be folded. If scholars are seen to communicate, write "communicated" at the head of their papers. The questions will be so arranged, that there will be no necessity of scholars making inquiries about the questions.

It is essential to the success of this examination, that the constant and undivided attention of the teachers should be given to the exercises. At the close of the examination the teachers will please forward the papers without any delay, to "A. G. Lane, County Superintendent of Schools, 138 W. Monroe Street, Chicago."

I would suggest that the "School Directors" be requested to take charge of the examination.

Very truly yours,

A. G. LANE,

Superintendent of Schools, Cook County.

On the day preceding the examination, packages of printed questions, sealed, were sent to the principals with instructions that they should not be opened until the time named for the exercise. At the close of the examination the papers were sent to me and were marked by the members of the senior class of the County Normal School, under my supervision. The examination has awakened a deep interest in all the schools of the county and much good has

been accomplished thereby. Some time in March next another examination will take place. The following questions were submitted at the examination:

#### FIRST CLASS QUESTIONS.

#### ARITHMETIC.

#### Time-9.15 to 10.10 A. M.

[At the head of your paper write your name and age, name of village and name of teacher. Number each answer to correspond with the number of the question. No books or help of any kind to be used during the examination. The examples may be worked out on the slate first, and then copied, if scholars prefer to do so; but the copying must be completed within the given time. Put all the work on the paper, that the process as well as the answers may be seen and marked.]

- 1. Find the greatest common divisor of 48, 112 and 1024.
- 2. Add  $^{+}$ ,  $\frac{\pi}{3}$ , = and  $3\frac{1}{5}$ .
- 3. In division of fractions, why are the terms of the divisor inverted, and the fractions then multiplied? Hlustrate by an example.
- 4. Mr. Whitney is worth \$1473.21 more than Mr. Jones, and Mr. Jones is worth  $\frac{3}{4}$  as much as Mr. Whitney. How many dollars is each of them worth?
- 5. Divide sixty-one and three thousand eight hundred and seventy-two ten-thousandths by three thousand twenty-four hundred thousandths.
  - 6. Reduce 2 miles, 3 furlongs, 19 vards to feet.
  - 7. Give the tables for Apothecaries' Weight and Square Measure.
- 8. Find the interest of \$3750 for 3 years 4 months at 10 per cent, per annum.
- 9. A merchant invested \$2560 in dry goods, and realized a gain of \$384. What was the rate per cent, of gain?
  - 10. Define Insurance—Discount—Interest.

Thursday, March 21, 1872.

#### GRAMMAR.

#### Time-10.15 to 11 A.M.

(Follow directions already given.)

- Define the two chief classes of adjectives, and give examples of each.
  - 2. Decline I, thou, h, i' and who.
  - 3. What is a mparison? Compare good and quickly.
- Give the rules for forming the possessive case of William and boxes.
  - 5. Name and define the properties of verbs.
  - 6. Analyze—" If you want a field of labor, You can find it anywhere."
  - 7. Parse field, can find and anywhere in the sixth question.

8. Correct the following, and give the reasons for correction: 1. I done all my work yesterday. 2. Bring me them books. 3. Where are Charles skates? 4. Which is the tallest, James or John? 5. Does the boys know it?

Thursday, March 21, 1872.

#### HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY.

#### Time-11.10 to 11.50 A. M.

- 1. Give an account of De Soto and his discoveries.
- 2. " the Settlement of Rhode Island.
- 3, " " New York.
- 4. " " life of Captain John Smith.
- 5. Define plateau, sound, peninsula, isthmus, and latitude.
- 6. Where are Dubuque, Memphis, Liverpool, Calcutta, and Copenhagen?
  - 7. Name the countries of the world crossed by the Equator.
  - 8. Bound the Mediterranean Sea.
  - 9. Explain the cause of the change of seasons.
  - 10. Draw an outline map of Africa.

Thursday, March 21, 1872.

#### SECOND CLASS QUESTIONS.

#### ARITHMETIC.

#### Time-9.15 to 10 A. M.

At the head of your paper write your name and age, name of village and name of teacher. Number each answer to correspond with the number of the question. No books or helps of any kind to be used during the examination. The examples may be worked out on the slate first, and then copied, if scholars prefer to do so; but the copying must be completed within the given time. Put all the work on the paper, that the process as well as the answers may be seen and marked.]

- 1. Add two millions seventy thousand eight hundred and sixtynine, seven hundred and six thousand nine hundred and fifty, one million eight hundred and sixty-three thousand and ninety-seven, nine billions twenty-nine millions three hundred and eighty-four thousand seven hundred and sixty-three, and nine hundred and eighty-four millions seven hundred and three thousand eight hundred and five.
  - 2. Give two ways of proving subtraction.
  - 3. What are the prime factors of 2310?
  - 4. From  $13\frac{2}{3}$  by  $3\frac{1}{2}$  subtract  $5\frac{5}{5}$ .
  - 5. Define quotient, fractional unit, least common multiple, and factor.
  - 6. Divide 10.653 by .0201.
- 7. A man who had spent  $\frac{1}{3}$  of his money, found that  $\frac{2}{3}$  of the remainder was \$440. How much had he at first?
  - 8. How do you change a decimal to a common fraction?
- 9. If .125 of an acre of land is worth \$15 $^7_8$ , how much are 25.42 acres worth?
- 10. How much will 10450 feet of lumber cost at \$17.50 per thousand feet?

#### GRAMMAR.

#### Time-10.15 to 11 A. M.

#### [Follow directions already given.]

- 1. Give a sentence with the noun *house* used as the subject and modified by a preposition and its object.
- 2. Oh! I never can forget the beautiful home, desolated by idleness and rum. Tell what part of speech each word is.
  - 3. Define the two chief classes of nouns, and give examples of each.
  - 4. Define person and number.
  - 5. Give a sentence containing a verb in the passive voice.
  - 6. Give the principal parts of go, blow, come, see and retire.
- 7. "The boy went home." "A terrible storm of wind and rain continued for three days." Point out the complete subject and predicate in each sentence.
- 8. Correct the following, if they need correction: 1. She's went home. 2. I didn't do nothing. 3. Says he to me, "Where's my book?" 4. Go into the setting-room. 5. Whom did you see?

Thursday, March 21, 1872.

#### GEOGRAPHY.

#### Time-11.10 to 11.50 A. M.

- 1. Define a cape, a river, an island, a strait, and longitude.
- 2. Describe the motions of the earth, and tell what they produce.
- 3. Name the productions and principal animals of the Torrid Zone.
- 4. Name the States on the east bank of the Mississippi River, commencing at the north.
  - 5. Bound Ohio.
  - 6. Where are Cairo, Detroit, Mobile, Savannah and Portsmouth?
- 7. From what State would most lumber be obtained? wheat?
  - 8. Name the States crossed in going from Boston to Chicago by rail.
  - 9. Name five rivers of the U. S. flowing into the Gulf of Mexico.
  - 10. Draw a map of Illinois.

#### FIRST AND SECOND CLASSES.

#### SPELLING.

#### Time---11.55 A. M. to 12.15 P. M.

Correct the mistakes in the following sentences:

"The gorgius sunlight was richly clotheing the forrests of the Maryland and Virginny vallies and hites."

- "Do not embaras him nor predjudice his mind."
- "He is a treachorus man, and should recieve no simpathyzing words from us."

#### PENMANSHIP.

Copy the following as neatly as possible:

"What are children? To which you reply at once, without any sort of hesitation, perhaps—'The child is father to the man.' Among the children who are now playing together are to be found not only the gifted and powerful, the wise and eloquent, the ambitious and renowned, the noble and true of the coming age, but also the wicked and profligate, the liar and the thief, the gambler and the drunkard, the robber, the ravisher, the murderer, and the betrayer of his country. The child is father to the man."

Thursday, March 21, 1872.

# RESULTS OF EXAMINATION.

The following Tables show the result of the examination in each study:—

#### FIRST GRADE.

VILLAGE.	TEACHER.	AGE.	No.examin' d	Arithmetic.	Grammar.	History and Geography.	Spelling.	Penmanship.	Total Av.	Rank.
Park Ridge Palatine Jufferson Dunton Evanston Desplaines S. Evanston Oak Park Austin Lemont Matteson Blue Island	L. H. Hayman H. B. Allen B. L. Dodge J. B. Farnsworth H. Merry. bella Royce Mary Ludlam J. A. Hasbrouck A. W. Shuman W. Wilkie H. A. Bevans G. D. Plant J. F. Perry J. P. Yoder N. Millett	17 4 16 4 15 7 15 5 14 2 16 5 16 5 14 11 14 15 13 8 14 0 13 9	3 13 15 9	65. 59.7 76.7 72.5 58. 18.7 47.2 25.5 60.8 44. 49.6 54. 33.3 49.2	59.3 57.7 62.8 67.2 54.1 51. 44.8 35.8 51.9 45.6 40. 36. 37.4 55.2	64. 64.3 63.5 53.9 61.1 33.3 45.6 43.8 61.1 53.4 42.6 65.3 47.3 65.2	77.5 63.3 80.8 68.7 77.8 60.9 80. 57.5 78.7 57.1 75. 63.3 59.4 60.	91.3 71.7 80.4 76.7 83.9 76. 80. 83.8 81.7 76.4 75. 80. 77.5 80.	71.4 63.3 72.8 67.8 67.8 67. 48, 59.5 49.3 66.8 55.3 56.5 59.7 51.4 61.9	2 6 1 3 4 14 9 13 5 11 10 8 12 7

.16)

#### SECOND GRADE.

VILLAGE.	TEACHER.	AGE.	No. examin'd	Arithmetic.	Grammar.	Geography.	Y. Selling	Pemeanship.	Total Av.	Kank.
Palatine Punton Desplaines Park Ridge Jefferson Evanston Evanston Lake View Anstin Oak Park Harlen Lenont Matteson Bue Island Englewood R. I. Car Shops	1. H. Hayman B. L. Dodge H. Merry J. A. Hasbrouck H. B. Allen J. B. Farnsworth Mary Ludham A. W. Shuman N. Millet H. A. Beyans W. Wilkie W. S. Lasher G. D. Plant J. P. Perry J. P. Yoder W. C. Dodge A. O. Strout Eth G. Ives	15 9 13 4 13 3 14 0 13 7 14 6 13 8 14 0 12 6 13 0 12 7 14 4 13 8	20 21 21 3 5 4 12 7 10 3 17	54.2 70.2 41.8 57.2 41.8 27.6 12.7 31.4 22.5 35.7 74.6 18.3 25.2 47.6 51.2	61.7 72.8 60.8 25. 31.8 74.6 50.6 50.6 50.6 68.8 86.8 44.6 62.7 74.4 69.6 71.2	61.7 66.6 51.8 49.3 60.5 42.2 28.3 77.6 52.7 38.3 71.1 65.7 7-6 64.0	63.3 62. 58. 18.9 55. 37. 52.5 63.3 46. 68.3 81.4 69.7 48.2 50.6 61.7	81.7 76. 77.1.1 71.3 76.8 72.0 83. 84. 72.5 76.0 77.6 76.0 76.0 76.0 76.0	65.1 64.5 60.6 52.8 50.4 57.1 49. 56.4 47.7 64.9 80.3 41.5 56.9 61.6 66.9 64.3	5 8 13 14 9 15 17 14 6 4 1 12 18 10 7 2 6

TOTAL.

VILLAGE.	TEACHER.	ΛGΕ. Υ. Μ.	No. examin'd	Arithmetic.	Grummar.	History and Geography.	Spelling	Penmanship.	Total Av.	Rank.
Palatine	L. H. Hayman B. L. Dodge	16 1	16 18	56,9 69,3	68,8 65,6	62.3 62.9	66.9 75.6	84.1 79.2	66.7	4 01
Dunton	II. Merry	11 6	19	50,	57,6 32,	64.	67.1 66.4	79.5 74.3	65.6	12
Park Ridge	II. B. Allen J. B. Farnsworth	16 5 11 0		49.1 52.7	41.6 71.3	55.7	58.6 50.6	71.4	55.9	11
Empston	Delia Royce Mary Ludlam			22.3	50.8	37.	57,5	71.5		17
S. Evanston	A. W. Shuman N. Millett		7	20. 11.8	31.7 57.1	87.1	60	83,6		18
Austin	H. A. Bevans	11 5	11	36,2	17.3	61.7 50.6	50.9	77.7	52.5	10 15
Harlem	W. Wilkie W. S. Lasher		7	49.6 74.9	59.3 86.3	66.5 77.6	74.1 81.4	80.2 81.4	65.9 80.3	5
Matteson	G. D. Plant J. V. Perry	13 6	+5	36,3	42.6 58.5	18.2 51_8	71.7 50.	78.6 76.7		13 16
Englewood	J. P. Yoder W. C. Dodge	11 4	31	29.1 38.	49.7 74.4	60, 7	54. 58.6	77.3 76.3	54.1 61.6	11
R. I. Car Shops Oakland	A. O. Strout Ella G. Ives	13 8 13 10	11 6	47.6 51.2	69.6 71.2	75.5 61.3	61.5	77.3 73.3	66.9	3

<sup>\*</sup> Only one class examined,

# GRADED COURSE.

After a close observation of the schools for two years, I became convinced that the schools could be made more efficient by the adoption of some course of study. The subject was submitted to the teachers at the institute held at Oak Park, in May. A committee consisting of D. S. Wentworth, W. Wilkie, B. L. Dodge, Chas. Raymond and the Superintendent was appointed to prepare a course of study for the village schools, which you will find subjoined. In presenting this course of study it is not to be expected that all the schools can be immediately organized in conformity to the grades herein named. This work is, in a measure, an experiment. The earnest, hearty co-operation of every principal in organizing his school in accordance with the requirements of this course of study, will make it a success. There are doubtless many defects, but after using it one year we shall be able to modify it so as to adapt it to the needs of our schools. The teachers are requested to report during the year any changes that they may deem advisable. No originality is claimed in this work. The Courses of Study of the Chicago, St. Louis and Cook County Normal Schools, have been the sources from which most of this course of still his been made up, and we hereby acknowledge our thanks.

#### COURSE OF STUDY

FOR THE

## GRADED SCHOOLS OF COOK COUNTY.

#### FIFTH GRADE.

Reading-Words from card, from blackboard, and First Reader.

WRITING—Write words from card and blackboard. When the First Reader is used, children should copy a part of each reading lesson upon the slate and blackboard, to be criticised by the teacher at the recitation.

Numbers—Counting things as far as 100. Addition and subtraction to 5's, using objects. Practical, original examples should be given with each exercise by teacher and pupil.

Miscellaneous Exercises—Lessons on familiar objects in the home and school-room should be given, to develop habits of observation and power of expression. The structure, size, covering and habits of the domestic animals—parts, names and uses. Pupils should be taught to draw straight lines (number limited by teacher), combining them into figures.

Music-Sing the scale. Intervals from one to three of the scale.

#### FOURTH GRADE.

Reading-Second Reader.

Spelling—Oral and written of all words used in the reading lessons. Spell by sounds monosyllables.

Numbers—Addition and subtraction tables to 12's. Multiplication and division tables to 5's. Combinations in addition, subtraction, multiplication and division; no result exceeding 50. Reading and writing numbers to 10,000. Adding numbers in columns, so that the sum of any column shall not exceed 9. Subtracting numbers in which each tigure of the minuend is always greater than the corresponding figure of the subtrahend. Analysis of simple problems.

Writing—Copying a part of each reading lesson, making a proper use of capitals and punctuation marks. Pupils should be taught how to hold the pencil, the proper position, and the formation of small letters.

Miscellaneous Exercises—Conversation lessons upon the domestic and the most familiar wild animals, especially such as are mentioned in the Reader, or are seen about the children's homes. Parts: uses as they relate to habits and modes of life. Classify objects as animal, vegetable and mineral. Inventive drawing, combining angles, number and kind (previously developed in lessons on form), limited by teacher. Lessons on personal habits.

Music-Graded Songs, No. 1. Intervals from one to five of the scale.

#### THIRD GRADE.

READING-Third Reader.

Spelling—Oral, written and phonic of all words used, giving selected words in Reader as a special exercise. Definitions.

Numbers—Mental Arithmetic to fractions. Rapid combinations, using the tables to 12's. Reading and writing numbers of two periods. Add and subtract numbers in columns. Multiply and divide numbers of two periods, multiplier or divisor not to exceed 12. Analysis of problems. Roman numerals to 100. Tables of U. S. money, avoirdupois weight, of dry, liquid and long measures, and of time.

Geography—Pupils in this grade should be taught from the globe and outline maps. They should learn to describe the natural divisions of land and water, name and locate the grand divisions and the political divisions of North America; be able to draw maps of the school grounds, town, county and State. May use a primary geography during the last six months of the grade.

Writing—Write with pen and ink in copy books. Use books in which the proper formation of the small letters (singly and combined in words), can be taught. Give special attention to the position of the pupils and manner of holding the pen.

Miscellaneous Exercises—Conversation lessons on familiar objects continued. Children should reproduce the work of each lesson on paper, using capitals and punctuation marks properly. Structure and office of roots, leaves and stem. Let pupils arrange and prepare neatly a collection of all the differently shaped leaves they can find. Lessons on animals. Vertebrates (mammals, birds, reptiles and fishes, their characteristics).

Drawing—Draw figures formed by curved lines, number limited by teacher. Lessons on manner of speaking to each other; respect for parents, teachers and strangers.

PERSONAL HABITS.

Music-Graded Songs, No. 2. Intervals of the scale from one to eight.

#### SECOND GRADE.

REVING-Fourth Reader.

Spelling—First half of Speller, from Reader and other text-books. Use Writing Speller. Definitions. Spell words by sounds. Abbreviations and punctuation.

Writing—Copy Books. Special instruction should be given on proper formation of capitals.

Geography.—Primary or Intermediate Geography, with map drawing.

Grammar—Oral Grammar first year. Text-book second year. In the oral work, first name all object words, distinguishing those that begin with a capital; then action words; form simple sentences, combining these. Quality words, combine with objects, etc. Let each part of speech be taken up in this way, until pupils can point out the parts of a sentence and tell the name and relation of each word. Same work with a text-book during the second year.

Numers—Written Arithmetic; fundamental principles, fractions and compound numbers. Mental Arithmetic—each subject preceding the same work in written Arithmetic. Rapid combinations.

Declarations and Dialogues—Written abstracts in various studies,

Miscellaneous Exercises. — *Philosophy* — Forms (solids, liquids and gases), and properties of matter (extension, impenetrability, etc.). Mechanical powers (lever, pulley, inclined plane, wedge and screw); friction.

Physiology—Blood, what it makes; how it is made. The ground, what comes from it as fool; stemach and teeth; circulation of the blood; breathing; brain and nerves; use of the senses; seeing; protection of the eyes; hearing; smell; taste; touch; the bones; muscles. Brain and nerves in animals compared with those in man; limbs of animals and their uses; the hand in man and its substitute in animals. Wings and fins; clothing of man and animals; wherein man is superior to animals; intelligence of animals; sleep, its uses; cleanliness.

Botany—Flowers, their structure, color, perfume, habits and shapes. Leaves, fruits, seeds, their shape, arrangement, office. Buds, roots, their purpose; stalks and trunks, wood. Circulation of sap, what is made of sap, sleep of plants, etc. Lessons on the above subjects should be reproduced in the form of compositions.

Drawing-Use drawing cards.

Music-Text-book, Song Garden, No. 2.

PERSONAL HABITS.

#### FIRST GRADE.

READING-Fifth Reader.

Spelling—Speller completed. Oral, written and phonic spelling of any words used in the various text-books. Abbreviations and punctuation.

Writing-Copy books.

Geography -- Common School Geography. Map Drawing.

Grammar and Language Lessons-Text-book in grammar. Written exer-

cises on familiar subjects, a knowledge of which has been developed by conversation. Practical exercises in the use of the various punctuation marks. Letter writing.

Numbers—Written arithmetic through cube root and reviewed, with frequent exercises in mental arithmetic.

History of the U. S.—Text-book. Brief outline of discoveries and settlements. Revolution. Administrations. Great Rebellion.

Declamations, Dialogues and Compositions. Written abstracts on lessons. Miscellaneous Exercises—Philosophy, Gravitation and pressure (weight, pump, pendulum, etc.) Cohesion (glue, paste, mortar, etc.). Capillary attraction (lampwick, sap, sponge, etc.). Air and water, components and properties, uses to animal and vegetable kingdoms. Winds, moisture (dew, fogs, rain, etc.), climate and temperature. Light. Heat.

Botany—Flower, leaf and bud; root, seed and fruit; stalk, trunk, stem, circulation of sap, annual changes, growth, etc.

Zoology—1. Anatomy and Physiology; skeleton, digestion and food, eirculation, respiration, covering, means of locomotion and organs of sensation. 2. Classification: Vertebrates; mammals, birds, reptiles, tishes. Mollusks: Articulates: Radiates.

Physiology and Laws of Health—Review second grade.

PERSONAL HABITS.

Music-Song Garden, No. 2.

Drawing—Use book, drawing from objects.

#### CONCLUSION.

I wish to acknowledge my gratitude to those school trustees, treasurers, directors and teachers who have endeavored so faithfully to perform all their duties, and especially for the kind support and a sistance which they have given to me in the performance of the duties of my office. Let us each remember that the youth committed to our care are to be the men and women who will take our places in life's great struggle. Let us remember that

"Character groweth day by day, and all things aid its unfolding, And the bent unto good or evil may be given in childhood; Scratch the green rind of the sapling or wantonly twist it in the soil, The gnarled and crooked oak shall tell of thee for centuries to come."

Looking to Him who is the source of all wisdom for help and strength, let us cheerfully and thoughtfully begin our work for another year.

ALBERT G. LANE.

County Superintendent of Schools.



ABSTRACTS OF

Township Treasurers' Reports.



### ABSTRACTS

OF

# TOWNSHIP TREASURERS' REPORTS,

For the Year Ending October 1st, 1872:

The following reports of the Treasurers of the various townships show the receipts and expenditures, the census returns, etc. Your attention is especially called to these reports.

# RICH, T. 35, R. 13, FREDERICK MILLER, TREAS., MATTESON.

No. of Dist.	NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Days Taught.	No. of Differ- ent Scholars Enrolled.	Grand Total No. of Days Actendance	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRESS.
2 2 3 4 5	Millie Pickens O. W. Willits P. A. Downey Joseph F. Perry Ellen J. Adams J. F. Runsom Wright Holden Average Salary, { Gents Ladies.	40 00 40 00 60 00 45 W. 37½S. 60 00	90 30 182 166	25 5 147	21 7319 3380 2187	Henry Depke	Matteson.  " " " " " "

# BLOOM, T. 35, R. 14 AND 15, CLARK HOLBROOK, TREAS., HOMEWOOD.

NAME OF TEACH	Sahary per Month.	No. of Different Scholars Enrolled.  Ga. al. No. of Different Scholars and No. of Different S	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors,	P. O. ADDRESS.
A. L. Leadbeater  Geo. Millar  Helen L. Allen John B. Feltes  Anna Millar  Mattie J. Holbrook.  Cyrus W. Brown  Hannah B. Locke.  Millie Pickeus  John B. Feltes  T. A. Porter  Julia Hewes  Emma F. Coburn  Henrietta J. Bowen  Henrietta J. Bowen  Millorence Webber  Henrietta J. Bowen  Average Salary,	55 00   18 55 00   2 50 00   12 45 00   12 47 00   12 50 00   12 50 00   13 47 85   3 47 85   3 50 00   1 50 00   18 50 00   10 40 00   5 35 00   6 35 00   10 40 00   5 35 00   10 30 00   12	1313	Chas. Wiederhold  A. J. Millar Frederick Siekman C. L. Sweet Michael Scheidt Win. D. Wilkie James Millar Consolidated with Geo. Link Jehiel Hart Wm. Winterhoff	Bloom.  Homewood. Gleuwood. St'n, [C. D. & V. R. R. Bloom. Homewood. Bloom. District No. I. Dyer, Lake Co. [Ind.,

# ORLAND, T. 36, R. 12, Wm. JACKSON, TREASURER, GOODING'S GROVE, WILL COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

No. of Dist.	NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Days Tanght.	No. of Differ ent Scholar Enrolled.	No. of Day Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRESS.
1	Mary M. Blount Jas. K. Sisson Nancy E. Myrick	12 (0)	91	-41	1005 2379 147	Wm. Myrick	Gooding's Grove.
	Samuel Buck	1300 11	145	41	3191	Jas. B. Dickson	Orland.
3	Elva Clay Sarah Nichols Lizzie Buck	35 00 30 00 40 00		19 22	1819 1193 1652 1041	M. Stellwagen	Mokena, [Will Co., III.
4	Sarah Nichols	55 00	75	42		Conrad Battenhaus	Bremen.
	W. A. Chapman Marion L. McClintock	50 00 45W.	42	11	360	Frank Minard	Blue Island.
	Clara Williams	40 S. 30 S.	95		1007		
6	Maria M. Griffin	40W.	155	23	1811	Otto Runge	Palos.
	C. Gaskill	35 00				Joseph Doctor	Orland.
7	Annie Craigmile	40 00			1702		
7	Emma Coburn				341		
8	No School	20 00	201		2055	Carl Hollstein	Onland
- 7	W. A. Chapman Average Salary, † Gents Ludies	43 08 36 %	2071	.,,	90/50	Cart Housielli	Orana.

# BREMEN, T. 36, R. 13, GEO. M. SCHUSSLER, TREAS., BREMEN.

No. of Dist.	NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Pays Tanght.	No, of Differ ent Schobars Enrolled,	Grand Tota No. of Pays Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRESS.
	N. A. Cool			31		J. Rippert	Blue Island.
1	Eva A. Lamb Mattie J. Holbrook	45 (0)	-44 70	21	523 1081	Louis Gurrad	Bremen.
13	P. A. Downey	66 ° 3	72	17	1569	********	44
	H. A. Smith Sarah A. Dodge				2576 497	William Moak	
-1	Marion L. McClintock	50.00	45		519	F. Minard	Blue Island.
4	Clara Williams	45 W.	105	7()	681		
.5	E. F. McClintock	50.00				M. Andres	Bremen.
	II. A. Smith				1774	7 121-	Disco f loss I
6	J. A. Wuest		170	11	3631	J. Rock	Bille Island.
	Average Salary, ( Gents Ludies	42 50					

# THORNTON, T. 36, R. 14, SAMUEL JAMES, TREAS., HOMEWOOD.

NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month. No. of Days	No. of Differ- cut Scholars Enrolled.	Grand Total No. of Days Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRESS.
1 Mary J. Brown 2 Janett Mullie 3 Mary Breehbill 4 Mary L. Bass 5 Alice J. Quiner 6 Joel B. Martin 7 Annis E. Gill Average Salary, Gents	40 00 120 45 00 173 50 00 120 60 00 153 40 00 22	0 44 6 40 8 63 3 31 72	5595 2543 5591 2671	Charles Stave	" Dolton. Homewood. Thornton. Dolton.

# THORNTON (FRACTIONAL), T. 36, 15, C. L. VAN STEENBERGH, TREAS., LANSING STATION.

No. of Dist.	NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Days Taught.	No. of Differ ent Scholars Enroll a.	Grand Total No. of Days Attendance.	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRESS.
2	S. A. Young	$-40^{\circ} \cdot 00^{\circ}$	88 66	45		John Schrum Fred. Saretzky	

# LEMONT, T. 37, R. 11, DANIEL C. SKELLY, TREAS., LEMONT.

No. of Dist.	NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Days Taught.	No. of Differ- ent Scholers Enrolled.	Grand Total No. of Days Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRESS.
21 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	Mary Murphy Anna B. Martin George D. Plant Jennie Vial Libbie E. Baker Julia L. Clinton Daniel Hogan N. O. Mitchell. Anna B. Martin Average Salary, { Geuts Ladies	35 00 100 00 55 00 60 00 50 00 65 00 45 00 35 00	160 200 200 200 200 200 200 80 80	36 91 192 56 75 81	1430	John Gannon	Lemont.

# PALOS, T. 37, R. 12, M. A. POWELL, TREAS., PALOS.

NAME OF TEACHER.	Month. No. of Days Taught.	Grand Total No. of Pays Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board P. O. ADDRESS, of Directors.
1 James H. Merrill			Frank Bushnell Palos.
1 Lizzie A, Kilts			John Weir Palos.
4.Wm. E. Fagan	65 00 160	58 7222	
5 James Lawless			Thos, Hourin Willow Springs.
6 Maria M. Grilliu		22 1748	Otto Runge Palos,
Average Salary, Claudies.	57 50 12 50		

# WORTH, T. 37, R. 13, H. H. MASSEY, TREAS., BLUE ISLAND.

No. of Dist.	NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	Taught.	cut Scholars Eurolled	No. of Pays Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. Address,
1	J. P. Yoder Ella A. Massey Sarah J. Baldwin Francis O. Day	50 00 50 00	221	55 45 61 36	6395 6395 8402 5651	Merrill Kilo	Blue Island,
0	Alice Barnard	40 00	85 62	36		Wm. Henry	9.0
3	Maria M. Griffin	40.00	(5.5)	16	411	Christ, Klein	4 -
	Kate C. Coughlin Carrie L. Moore		191	53	3187	Edward Wilson	
5	Julia M. Boynton	50.00	125	25	1394 671	Chas, Barten	3.4
	Ary B. Smith		1(8)	25	2121	John Crandall	4.0
3 frac	Orrin Kile F. O. Young	40 00 40 00	60 60	12 20	353 605	A. A. Smith	4.4

# CALUMET AND HYDE PARK, T. 37, R. 14, CHRISTIAN RINKENBER-GER, TREAS., BLUE ISLAND.

No. of Dist.	NAME OF TEACHER.	sahary per Month. No, of Bays Taught. No, of Differ- cut Scholars Enrolled.	Name of Clerk of Board P. O. ADDRE of Directors.	
1	J. P. Yoder Ella A. Massey sarah J. Baldwin Francis O. Day Orrin Kile	60 0c 198 21 50 0c 190 17 50 0c 190 31	1425 Merrill Kile Blue Island. 2697 5978 3805	
1)	Lauretta Thomps on Mary Bass Cyrus W. Brown	50 (6 8) 57	2564 F. R. Andrews	
0	Orrin Kile Prank O. Young	.4) (10 .5) 5	1731 309 T. W. Lackore 257	_ =

# CALUMET AND HYDE PARK, T. 37, R. 14, CHRISTIAN RINKENBER-GER, TREAS., BLUE ISLAND—(Continued).

NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Days Tancht,	ent Scholars Enrolled.	Grand Total No. of Days Attendence	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRESS.
4 Sarah A. Dodge	55 00 60 00 45 00 45 00 60 00 57 50 60 00	23 80 26 176 188 115 50 103 59	61 58 40 37 60 65 52	3517 551 4000 3964	Cornelius Kuyper Cornelius Roggenween C. Stein Heury Hett Aug. Reich, jr	Wash'ton Heights. Blue island. Wash'ton Heights.

# HYDE PARK, (FRACTIONAL), T. 37. R. 15, SAMUEL RAY, TREAS., SOUTH CHICAGO.

NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.  No. of Day. Taught.  No. of Different Scholar Ehrolled. Grand Pots	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRESS.
J. B. McGinty 1 Annie V. VanDeusen 1 Mary M. Richmond. Average Salary, { Gents Ludies	50 00 21 12	7752   Samuel Ray 1194 206	South Chicago.

# LYONS, T. 38, R. 12, ROBERT VIAL, TREAS, HAZEL GLEN.

No. of Dist.	NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Days Tanght.	No. of Differ- ent Scholars Enrolled.	Grand Total No. of Days Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRESS,
2 3 3 4 5 5 6 6 8	Wm. Jones	60 00 42 00 50 00 55 00 75 00 50 00 50 00 40 00 40 00	212 20 127 184 178 178 110 58 116 63	40 13 18 48 126 26 26 42	2250 110 1019 5306 12557	Patrick Donnely	Summit. Lyonsville. Lyons. Lyons. West Lyons.

# LYONS AND LAKE, T. 38, R. 23, EBEN F. RUNYAN, TREAS., METRO-POLITAN BLOCK, CHICAGO.

NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month. No. of Days Tanght.	No. of Different Scholars Enrolled Grand Total	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRES .
1 Chas, H. Wheeler	60 00 200 60 00 200 60 00 100 60 00 60	0 21 45 0 36 35 0 37 33 0 38 48	55 R. C. Wright	. 669 Archer Ave. . 611 Archer Ave. . 611 Archer Ave.

# HYDE PARK, T. 38, R. 14, JAMES H. ELY, TREAS., 161 LA SALLE ST., CHICAGO.

of Dist. II	NAME OF TEACHER.	salary per Month.	o. of Days Taught.	f Differ- Scholars offed.	nd Total o, of Days temlance	Nume of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRESS.
No.		ala.	No.	No. o	Gran N.S.	of pirectors.	
	P. N. Haskell		00 200				Chicago.
	Win, E. Holmes				of Dr	awing.	
1	Bessie Huntington Diantha Shepard			50	7099		
î	Amelia Parsons				7974		
1	Anna Edwards	60 (			5596		
1	Lydia M. Tichenor	60 (			2665		
1	Dora R. Foote				1521		
1	J. H Brayton				5970	Z. Colman	Parion Stanle Vista
	I. A. Shurtleff W. C. Dodge				29,200	Z. COIMRII	CHIOH Stock 1 ds.
1)	Ernestine Mergler						
• 2	O. A. Strout			52	8226		
2	J. F. Brockway	80.1	m: 198	62	10300		
	Maggie Lewis				11879		
	Marion Met larry				8511		
	Ella McClay				2865		
	Sarah Curtis Carrie Lamb	75 (			9616		
- 11	Eliza Miller	70			12281		
£)	Florence Webbler	65			3592		
1)	Carrie Sherman	51)			2360		
:3	Ella G. Ives	110	H 200			F. P. Van Wyck	Chicago,
	Josie M. Mulligan				16481		
	Arabella Humphrey	10			SURES		
	Mary F Munson					A. Shorling	Englewood.
- 1	Ollie II. Draper Annie Gaubert	60			1827	Winchester Hall	Chicago.
5	Mary Carson				2551		
61	Lillie Stephenson					S. Beers	Union Stock Y'ds.
	Average salary, ( Ladies						
	Average satary, (Ladies	63	17	1			
	Annual Control of the						

# PROVISO, T. 39, R. 12, H. H. SCHARENBERG, TREAS., OAK PARK.

No. of Dist.	NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Days Tanght.	No. of Differ- ent Scholars Enrolled.	Grand Total No. of Days Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRESS.
1 2 3 4 4 6 6 6 7	W. S. Lasher Mrs. M. E. Hoffman Eliza P. Perkins Hannah E. Perkins Chas. Holyoke. Charity E. Jayne Amelia M. Glos Eunice A. Steele Emma J. Steele Eunice A. Steele Enize A. Steele Average Salary, { Cants	50 00 40 00 42 00 45 00 45 00 45 00 45 00 40 00 40 00	201 172 186 88 93 191 39 148 140	65 114 90 25 52 26 21 56	6706 2860 3525 1207 2154 3178 333	G. W. Brown	Maywood. West Lyons. Maywood.

# CICERO, T. 39, R. 13, A. B. KELLOGG, TREAS., COR. UNION AND WASHINGTON ST., CHICAGO.

		ILIVIA	1110	1 2 0 1 1	,,	01110110101	
No. of Dist.	NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Days Taught.	No. of Different Scholars Enrolled.	Grand Total No. of Days Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRESS.
1 1 2 2 3 4 4 4 7	Warren Wilkie Ruth Wallace Sophia G. Kenyon Nettie M. Poole H. A. Bevans Lizzie Burns Rolla Pearsoll Alice J. Quiner John Ferguson Jennie E. Johnson Amelia Hart Mrs. Rhoda K. Race Average Salary, { Gents	80 00 50 00 50 00 100 00 50 00 81 25 60 00 90 00 50 00 80 00 75 00	220 80 200 200 245 68 65 20 193 220	93 44 59 70 41 28 42 29 29 32	5048 4180 1145 1340 235	E. O. Gale  N. M. Bassetts  James P. Baker  Thomas Kelly  H. P. Crawford  Gilbert Race, jr	Austin Factoryville. [Chicago, 143W.Wash'ton St.

# LEYDEN, T. 40, R. 12, F. T. BROOKS, TREAS., PARK RIDGE.

NAME OF TE.	Salary per Month.	No. of Days Taught. No. of Differ-	Enrolled. Grand Total No. of Days Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRESS.
1 Mary Carson 1 Esther Desbrow . 1 Julia F. Deuton. 2 Dora Pennoyer . 3 H. B. Allen 3 Agnes V. Ford 4 Thomas Sharp 5 S. F. Ransom 5 Nelson Seaver 5 Amelia Robinson 6 Amelia Glos Laura Pennoyer . Julia F. Denton Average Salary	\$50 000 40 000 40 000 45 000 45 000 55 000 55 000 55 000 52 000 40 000 33 000 44 000	60 3 55 2 59 2 54 5 76 3 141 4 13 2 78 4 46 2 130 3 124 1	7   1786 8   729 5   869 1   1540 1   1245 3300 154 2057 1066 1   704 2410	James Pennoyer  Henry Dierking John Esh  F. H. Kline William Kolze  Henry Bosenberg  Henry Huehmeister	Leyden. Harlem, Leyden Centre.

# JEFFERSON, T. 40, R. 13, W. C. HAZELTON, TREAS., JEFFERSON.

No. of Dist.	NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Pays Tanght.	No. of Different Scholars Enrolled.	frand Total No. of Days Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.
	HIGH SCHOOL.					
	J. B. Farnsworth	120 00	195		7681	Clark Roberts Jefferson
	Kate Dunning	40 00	(1.)			
- 1	Etta E. Bishop	65 00			5020	Joseph Budlong 90 W. Lake St.
1	Mary M. Jackson	55 00			1569	
	Hannah C. Spaulding					J. W. KimballJefferson.
	Eva M. Wood				1167	
	Annie Edwards				1094	Daniel Booth Oak Park.
-3	Stephen Edwards	45 00			736	
	Ella Abbott				3869	Wm. MeyersLefferson.
	Geo. W. Wilcox				5067	T. H. SeymourNorwood Park.
G	Stephen Edwards	40 00				Henry Vannata Jefferson.
	Wm. J. H. Hogan					N. P. Loberg
8	Nellie Kelsey	50 00				Wm. P. Gray "
- 9	D. N. Kelsey	90 00		38	3853	Th. Schultz
	Kate Pennoyer				2593	
	Sarah E. Milne					Abner Ellison
11	Hettie Dunlap	50.00	111	35	2977	P. P. Powell "
	Average Salary,   Gents Ladies	73 33				
	Ladies.	17 73				

# LAKE VIEW, T. 40, R. 14, W. R. LARRABEE, TREAS., WATER DEPT., CITY HALL, CHICAGO.

No. of Dist.	NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Days Taught.	No. of Differ- ent Scholars Enrolled.	Grand Toral No. of pays Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. Ö. ADDRESS.
223	N. Millett	60 00 90 00 70 00 120 00 50 00 58 00	185 185 180 180 190 180	30 48 75 65 68 34 31	1325 6425 8946 4739 9340 5604 3255		

# HANOVER, T. 41, R. 9, PETER SHARP, TREAS., ELGIN, KANE CO., ILL.

No. of Dist.	NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Days Tanght	No. of Differ- ent-Scholars Enrolled.	No. of Pays Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O.	ADDR	ESS.
	David Hungerford Carrie Williams	\$50 00 38 00	132			George Struckman P. Burke	Elgin.	Kane (	o.III.
3	Delia A. Peaslee	36 S. 43 W.	139	31	2818	L. Gould	6.4	4.6	6.6
-1	Sarah Osborne	45W, 40 S.	150	39	2812	C. F. Schultze		4.5	5.6
5	Lilla Jenne	#0W* #5 S.	160	37	2651	Walter Carr	4.6	41	"

# HANOVER, T. 41, R. 9, PETER SHARP, TREAS., ELGIN, KANE CO., ILL.—(Continued).

NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.  No. of Days Taught.  No. of Different Scholars Ent Scholars Ent Scholars	Dung of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRESS.
7 Sophia B. Adams	35 S. 41W. 183 15	2016 A. N. Spitzen	Elgin, Kane C.,Ill. [Ill. Dundee, Kane Co.

# SCHAUMBERG, T. 41, R. 10, FREDERICK KASTNING, TREAS., SCHAUMBERG.

NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per- Month. No. of Pays	No. of Differ- ent Scholars Enrolled.	Grand Total No. of Pays Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRESS,
Eva Williams	50 00 12 50 00 13 33 33 13	3 16 5 26 4 26	787 1098 1420	William Meyerhoff H. Dammerman C. Kruse H. Nerge Hermann Meyer	46

# ELK GROVE, T. 41, R. 11, LUCIUS SKINNER, TREAS., DUNTON.

No. of Dist.	NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Days Taught.	No. of Differ- ent Scholars Eurolled.	Grand Total No. of Days Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors,	P. O. ADDRESS.
21213335 6	No School	28 00 45 00 45 00 35 00 60 00 33 33	55 105 40 130 87	10 28 31 32 34	823 1601 1616	J. M. Allen Henry Heuer Henry Busse Fr. Deike	Elk Grove.

# MAINE, T. 41, R. 12, HORATIO L. ROBINSON, TREAS., PARK RIDGE.

No. of Dist.	NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Days Taught.	No. of Different Scholars Taught.	Grand Total No. of Pays Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board P. O. ADDRESS. of Directors.
1 2 3 3 4 4	James Slauker Ella A. Webster II. B. Alleu Emma L. Hand Maggie S. Terlume J. A. Hasbrouck Sarah E. Smith Sarah Milne Average Salary, { Gents	40 00 40 00 80 00 50 00 40 00 68 33	59 202 77 40 240 100 120	20 72 42 31 138 107	581 7701 2101 877	Fr. Mahhmaun

# NILES, T. 41, R. 13, HENRY HARMS, TREAS., NILES CENTRE.

NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month. No. of Pays Taught. No of Differ- ent Scholars Enrolled.	The Description of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRESS.
1 F. Mecard	50 00 132 36	3224   Michael Conrad	Niles. Niles, Niles Centre.

# EVANSTON, T. 41, R. 14, SAM'L GREENE, TREAS., EVANSTON.

No. of Dist. II	NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Pays Taught.	No. of Differ- ent Scholars Enrolled.	Grand Total No. of Days Attendance		Clerk of Board Directors,	P. O. ADDRESS.
111111111111111111111111111111111111111	Chas. Raymond Mary Ludlam Delia M. Royce Mary E. Royce Nellie J. Cornwall Carrie S. Haskins Mary A. Woodford Josephine Hutchings Cynthia Willsie A. W. Shuman Anna A. Wilder Loulsa Finn Charity Willsie Average Salary, { Gents Ludies	60 00 60 00 60 00 60 00 60 00 50 00 10 00 100 00 55 00 60 00	195 195 116 79 195 195 195 195 180 173 175	76 537 80 79 70 78 64 65 8	10970 6732 6289 4556 10158 7546 10183 6770 7683 7956 8794	S. Goode George 1 Jas. L. 1	Miller	Evanston, North Evanston, Evanston,

# BARRINGTON, T. 42, R. 9, J. W. KINGSLEY, TREAS., BARRINGTON.

No. of Dist.	NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Days Taught.	No. of Differ- ent Scholars Enrolled.	Grand Total No. of Days Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRESS.
1 1	Sarah Mulets Emma L. Hand Wm. C. White	35 00	108 44 60	34 34 26	2346 462 990	B. Geiskie I. C. Appleton	Barrington.
3	D. H. Riehardson	40 00	60	11 34	219	G. C. Otis	6.
4	Emma J. Steele Emmet O'Connell Eva L. Lamb.	45 00 42 00 40 00	23 132 65	17 38 24	365 2543 1130	D. C. Adams	Dundee, [Kane Co., III.
6	Mattie A. Carey		55 81	24 20 18 25	1099 634	Asa Beverly	nt ti
- 7. - 8	Mattie J. Sheldon		67 60 66	17 31	1366 781 1256	Wm. G. Waterman D. N. Haven	
9	Mattie J. Sheldon	32 00 60 S.	$\frac{66}{126}$ $\frac{208}{208}$	23 24		C. W. Kellogg M. B. MeIntosh	٤.
	L. H. Hayman  Doreas Millard	65W. 42W. 33168	202	40 34	3021 4480	M. D. Methtosit	
10	Josie M. Millard	42W. 40 S.	212	28	3101		
11	Charlotte Remington Average Salary, { Gents Ladies	44W. 35 S. 48 63	183	27	2431	A. T. Loomis	Elgin, Kane Co.
-5	Average salary, Ladies	40 80					

# PALATINE, T. 42, R. 10, GRANVILLE PECK, TREAS., PALATINE.

NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary	No. of Days Taught.	No. of Diff ent Schol Enrolled	Grand To No. of Da Attendar	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Isabella Humphrey	\$35 00			1025	Maise Gay	Dunton.
Ella M. Church	37 50				John M. Wehe	Palatine -
Julia E. Loomis	38 00	110		2551	L. D. Castle	Barrington.
Ella M. Church	30 00	44		691		
Elva Clay	35 00	132	28	1774	Henry Wente	Palatine.
Grace E. Wood	40 00	66	27		A. Sayles	6.6
Mrs. Berry	40 00					
Hannah C. Spaulding	40 00					
B. L. Dodge	150 00	198			S. P. Brown	6.
					37 7 TI	"
					M. L. Pinney	**
			30		I D (1)	46
					J. B. Culy	
Mary I. Williams	21.00	195			C W Kollogg	Damineton
(Conte	76 67	199	10	949	C. Wa Kenogg	barrington.
Average Salary, Ladies	36 46					
	Ella Pennoyer. Ella M. Church Julia E. Loomis Ella M. Church Julia E. Loomis Grace E. Wood. Mrs. Berry Hannah C. Spaulding. B. L. Podge Emma Thresher Nellie W. Patten A. Olive Mildram Jesse M. Dunn Charles Patten Julia E. Loomis Mary L. Wilsams	Sabella Humphrey   S35 00	Sabella Humphrey	Sabella Humphrey	Sabella Humphrey   \$35 00 88 23 1025	Sabella Humphrey

# WHEELING, T. 42, R. 11, W. H. DUNTON, TREAS., DUNTON.

NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Pays Taught.	No. of Differ ent Scholars Enroyled	Grand Total No. of Days Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board P. O. ADDRESS, of Directors.
1 Jane A. Beach	40 00 35 00 36 S. 40W. 55 00 40 00 48 00 40 00 120 00 35 S. 40 W.	115 777 62 144 100 31 58 71 63 194	19 27 35 34 23 42 11	3998 546 713 2252 2342 572 706 2424 566	J. G. Schneider

# NORTHFIELD, T. 42, R. 12, E. F. RUSSELL, TREAS., EAST NORTHFIELD.

No. of Dist.	NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Day Taught.	No. of Differ ent Scholar Enrolled.	Grand Total No. of Days Attendence	Name of Clerk of Board of Directors.	P. Ö. ADDRESS.
10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	Charles A. Curtis	50 00 33 00 55 00 40 00 38 00 45 00 38 00 38 00 50 00	\$0 60 90 66 113 125 167 114 165	87 20 80 50 64 89 40	1784 461 4484 1619 2919 2964 3653 1002	John W. Hoffman Henry E. Walter G. H. Bubert Louis Volls E. F. Russell F. A. Burnheurt William Dearlove Adolph Butzow	West Northfield. East Wheeling. East Northfield The Grove.

# NEW TRIER, T. 42, R. 13, JAMES HARTRY, TREAS., WILMETTE.

No. of Dist.	NAME OF TEACHER.	Salary per Month.	No. of Days Taught.	No. of Differ out Scholary Enrolled.	Grand Total No. of Pays Attendance	Name of Clerk of Board P. O. ADDRESS, of Directors.
1 1 2 3 4	E. T. Webb (Gleneoe)  Booner Eliza J. Fleming Ida E. Stauley Lizzie A. Kills Emma F. Tilton May L. Sheldon. Average Salary, { Gents Ladies.	66 39 50 00 60 00 40 00 45 00 45 00	20 60 198 132 132 198	30 51 55 25 28	460 2055 6123 1984 1604	J. H. Pedrick

Statistical and Financial Reports.



TOWNSHIP TREASURERS REPORTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCT. 187, 1872.

157	Xo.acresSch'l Land   remaining unsold.	:	9	10		:					01:0	273	1250		:	:		:	:	:			:	:	:	:	2318
33	No. acres Schl. Land sold during year.	-	92			-						31				:			i	-				:	:		105
31	Whole No. Vols in Dist. Libraries.	20	218	12	8	0.00	28 8	200	106	569	55		151 151 151 151 151 151 151 151 151 151	200	350	3	3	=	26	<u>3</u> 1		1.40		23 23	:		5214
55	Whole Zo, Districts having Libraries,	-	প্র	15	201	<u> </u>	1	7	ಣ	7	2110		71	`	1-	: 3	101	1 01	_	÷1	:	co	:	C	:	:	99
07	Tl. Xo. Teachers in Private Schools.	00	-		121	-	7	1		,-	0	101	13				: 21	_		00 9	31.	ି ।	_	_	9		396
19	Total Xo. Pupils in Private Schools.	169		10 g	9	19	2	60		13	19	125	.703	0.1	i	9	2	13	0+	Z	Ŧ,	102	16	9	3:	:	6560
<u>x</u>	Female Pupils in Private Schools.	5.	-	\$1.2 21.2	20	12	à	9		55 73	15	05.		1 610/		<u>?</u> }	16	ži	31	<del>1</del>	9 2)	5	7.	10	35	:	105 8059 8501 16560
17	Male Pupils in Pri- vate Schools.	96	:	20 E	8	0	1 8	ો		8	13	13	11	76		<i>J.</i>	9	17	1.	= ;	2	12.	50	ŝ	3	:	80208
16	Xo.Private Schools.	- 50	:		4.01	-	1 :	-		-	-		18	a i		_	121	-	_	c2 :	1.	21	_	,	0.5	:	105
15	TI, Zo.Schl-houses,		12	99	σ,	21 =	r io s		1-0	11~	G 7	1-	1~ :	‡ X	Ξ	i C	- 10	-	unqu	IC I	9 =	×	1-	K.	÷.		214
=	Wh. No. Grad. Schls.	:	:	: :		: -	1 : "		: :		: 1		21 5				: :		-				21	:	:	:	7.51
13	Grand Total Xo. of Days' attend- ance,	15925	2,533	20739	3397	10887	93569	+	09866	41810	159557	33.15	21777	15904	10.16	326800	2	7.	40.00	1007	11200	97	4585	2017	11988	7	5548467
2	Total Xo. Teachers.	-9	9	15	17-	et v	, r - 1.	-	120	Ξ	- 89				12	G. C	n in	1-	Ξ	in ;	115	19	27	X	77.5		10%
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10	Whole Zo, of Male Teachers,	4	-1	1~10	H	ବୀ ବ	110 -	†	∞ <del>-</del>	-	٠ı ت.	- 00	7 8	2 00	ıc	G1 F	<b>→</b> G1	00	ے:	6D (	21 27	: 01	r.	ct	Ξ.	21	142
5.	Total Xo. of Pupils enfolled.	335	315	259	510	115	102	7)0	<u> </u>	55	25.27	Ξ	717	317	3.	908	3 E	31	358	2	Z ::	32	397	727	0 ;	17	97100
x	Whole Zo, Femaled.	159	156	116	245	1.5 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0	176	- C5	25.25	176	# S	155	193	900	5 1 2 1 3	111	3 2	:6:	11	110	200	100	171	20°2	<u> </u>	17	25743 24383 50126
-	Whole Xo, of Male Pupils enrolled.	203	159	1.43 9.88	ទី	200	15.	777	25 TO	215	E 8	107	122	157	500	150	100	33	189	<u> </u>	25	35	60	5.70	17	4	5748
9	Xo. days School ac- tually in session.	846	1637	13333	1200	317	770	1011	10101 10101	1525	076	12.74	1463	2700	1552	986	919	8:9	133	7.5	X 22	58	1035	1100	999	9	10629
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20	Whole Zo. of School Districts.	9	Ξ	g. 4	-1	\$1 <del>-</del>	rig l	_	∞ <del></del>	(1~	io c	9 19	9 5	ā 5	Ξ	-7º I	- 10	1~	7								226
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	sons under 21 yrs. of age.	798	674	579	1322	181	662	TG:	282	1076	200	155	1005	999	1366	1496	e e e	305	186	1009	1	186	1001	828	242	2	1011
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TOWNSHIP TREASTRERS' REPORTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING OUT 18T, 1872.

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o From Superintendent of Du Page Co.

# TOWNSHIP TREASURERS' REPORTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCT. 1sr, 1872.

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Ę.	<u></u> 설	Amount paid to Male Reachers,	Amount paid to Fe- niale Teachers.	Whole Amount paid to Teachers.	Paid for Zew School- houses.	Paid for School Sites, Grounds and Rents	Paid for Repairs, Im- provements, and Assessments,	Paid for School Fur- niture.	Paid for Apparatus -did tolatrict Lib- raries,
26		\$1388 50	\$609 65	\$1998 12			\$132 36		
<u> </u>		2626 70	1582 61	4209 31			165 67		
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# TOWNSHIP TREASTRERS' REPORTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCT. 1st, 1872.

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# TOWNSHIP TREASURERS' REPORTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCT. 187, 1872.

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Synopsis of the New School Paw.



# THE NEW SCHOOL LAW.

The following are some of the requirements of the new school law:

### COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS

must divide the state and county funds to township, wholly on the basis of the population under twenty-one. (Sec. 16.)

Shall grant certificates to such persons as may, upon due examination, be found to possess the qualifications prescribed by law, said examination to be conducted by himself and two competent and discreet persons to be appointed by the county board at their first meeting after the election of the county superintendent, if the board deem such appointment expedient. (Sec. 50.)

May remove any director failing to perform his duties under this act, after having given written notice. (Sec. 76.)

May grant provisional certificates to those who do not possess the qualifications for teaching the elements of the natural sciences, physiology, the laws of health, upon request of the directors. (Sec. 50.) Teachers who apply for provisional certificates will be required to meet the *full demand* of the law in the other branches.

### TOWNSHIP TRUSTEES.

The annual election of trustees of schools shall be on the second Saturday of April—except those townships whose boundaries coincide with those of the civil towns. (Sec. 25.)

The following townships elect trustees on the second Saturday of April, viz:

Proviso, T. 39, R. 12; Cicero, 39-13; Lyons, 38-12; Lyons and Lake, 38-13; Lake and Hyde Park, 38-14; Lemont, 37—11; Palos, 37—12; Calumet and Hyde Park, 37—14; Hyde Park, 37—15 (fractional); Thornton, 36—14; Thornton (fractional), 36—15; Bloom, 35—14; Bloom, 35—15 (fractional.)

The following townships elect trustees at the regular election for town officers, and on the town ticket, viz:

Barrington, 42-0; Palatine, 42-10; Wheeling, 42-11; Northfield, 42-12; New Trier, 42-13; Hanover, 41-9; Schaumberg, 41—10; Elk Grove, 41—11; Maine, 41—12; Niles, 41—13; Evanston, 41—14; Leyden, 40—12; Jefferson, 40—13; Lake View, 40—14; Worth, 37—13; Orland, 36— 12; Bremen, 36—13, and Rich, 35—13. (Sec. 27.)

The following sections are complete:

### TOWNSHIPS—TRUSTEES OF SCHOOLS.

School township.

§ 23. Each congressional township is hereby established a township for school purposes, but when any fractional township contains less than forty persons under twenty-one years of age, the trustees thereof, upon petition of a majority of the inhabitants of such fractional township, may, by written agreement entered into with the board of trustees of

Fractional any adjacent township, consolidate the territory, school townships may be consolidated fur ds and other property of such fractional township with such adjacent township, and thereafter shall cease to exercise the functions of school trustees for such fractional township; and such territory, school funds and other property aforesaid shall thereafter be managed by the board of trustees of the adjacent and consolidated township, in accordance with the terms of agreement aforesaid, in the same

manner as is or may be provided by law for the management of the territory, funds and other property of school town-The business of the township shall be done by three body rollife. trustees, to be elected by the legal voters of the township, who, upon their election, as hereinafter provided, shall be a body politic and corporate, by the name and style of "Trustees of Schools of Township . . . . , Range . . . . " according to The said corporation shall have perpetual exthe number. istence; shall have power to sue and be sued, to plead and be impleaded in all courts and places where judicial proceedings are had. Said trustees shall continue in office Term of Office. three years, and until others are elected and enter upon the duties of their office. At the first regular election of trustees, after the passage of this act, a successor to the trustee whose term of office then expires shall be elected, and thereafter one trustee shall be elected annually.

§ 24. No person shall be eligible to the office of trustee Age and residence. of schools, unless twenty-one years of age, and a resident of the township.

§ 25. The election of trustees of schools shall be on the Election. second Saturday in April, annually; but in townships where such election has not heretofore been had, or where there are no trustees of schools, the election of trustees of schools may be holden on any Saturday, notice being given as hereinafter in this section required. The first election shall be ordered, if in townships already incorporated, by the trustees of schools of the township, the township treasurer giving notice of the time and place by posting notices of the same at least ten days previous to the day of election, in not less than five of the most public places in the township. If there are no trustees of schools in a township, the county clerk shall cause the notice to be given as aforesaid, and in such case the trustees elected at their first meeting shall draw lots for their respective terms of office for one, two and three years, and thereafter one trustee shall be elected, annually, to fill the vacancy occurring. For all subsequent

elections, the like notice shall be given by the trustees of

Judges may schools, through the township treasurer: Provided, that if, upon any day appointed as aforesaid, for election aforesaid: the said trustees of schools, or judges, shall be of opinion that, on account of the small attendance of voters, the public good requires it, or if the voters present, or a majority of them shall desire it, they shall postpone said election until the next Saturday, and at the same place and hour; at which meeting the voters shall proceed as if it were not a postponed or adjourned meeting: And, provided, also, that if notice shall not have been given as above required, then, Election on and in that case, said election may be ordered as aforesaid, and holden on the first Saturday in May, or any other Saturday; notice thereof being given as aforesaid: And, provided, also, that if the township treasurer shall fail or refuse to give notice of the regular election of trustees, as aforesaid, and if, in case of a vacancy, the remaining trustee or trustees shall fail or refuse to order an election to fill such vacancy, as required in section twenty-nine of this act, then, County superinder lendent to order an election of trustees to fill such a cantendent to order an election of trustees to fill such vacancies as aforesaid; and all elections so ordered and held shall be valid to all intents and purposes whatever.

any saturday.

tion.

§ 26. The trustees of schools of incorporated townships. present, shall act as judges, and choose a person to act as clerk of said election. If said trustees (or any of them) shall fail to attend, or refuse to act when present, the electors present shall choose from their own number such additional judges as may be necessary; and in townships unincorporated, the qualified voters present shall choose from amongst themselves the number of judges required to open and conduct said election.

Conduct of elections.

§ 27. The time and manner of opening, conducting and closing said election, and the several liabilities appertaining to the judges and clerks, and to the voters separately and collectively, and the manner of contesting said elections,

shall be the same as prescribed by the general election laws elections. of this State defining the manner of electing magistrates and constables, so far as applicable, subject to the provisions of this act: *Provided*, that said election may commence, if Polls may be elosed at four so specified in the notice, at any hour between the hours of o'clock P. M. eight A. M. and one P. M., and the judges may close such election at four P. M.: And, provided, further, that in Election of trustees at the counties adopting township organization, in each and every town meeting. township whose boundaries coincide and are identical with those of the town, as established under the township organization laws, the trustee or trustees shall be elected at the same time and in the same manner as the town officers: and all elections heretofore held at such time and in such manner in such townships, are hereby legalized. And in all such townships, if no trustees are elected at the stated town meeting, and when vacancies occur in the board, an election of trustee or trustees shall be ordered by the trustees of schools, through the township treasurer, as provided in the twenty-fifth section of this act.

§ 28. No person shall vote at said election, nor at any Qualifications of voters. other election held in pursuance of the provisions of this act, unless he possesses the qualifications of a voter at a general election. In case of a tie at such election, it shall be determined by lot, on the day of election, by the judges thereof.

- When a vacancy or vacancies shall occur in the Vacancies. board of trustees of schools, the remaining trustee or trustees shall order an election to fill such vacancy, upon any Saturday, notice to be given as required in section twentyfive hereof.
- Upon the election of trustees of schools, the Poll-book. judges of the election shall, within ten days thereafter, cause a copy of the poll book of said election to be delivered to the county superintendent of the county, with a certificate thereon, showing the election of said trustees and names of the persons elected; which copy of the poll book, with the

Failure to de-be evidence of such election. For failure to deliver such copy of poll book and certificate within the time prescribed. the judges shall be liable to a penalty of not less than twenty-five nor more than one hundred dollars, to be recovered, in the name of the People of the State of Illinois, by action of assumpsit before any justice of the peace of the county; which penalty, when collected, shall be added to Town officers the township fund of the township. When trustees are elected at town meetings as provided in section twentyseven of this act, the officer or officers whose duty it is to make returns of said township election shall make returns of such election of trustees to the county superintendent, within the time, and subject to the same penalty for omis-

certificate, shall be filed by said superintendent, and shall

Successors to trustees school lands.

sion, prescribed in this section. § 31. The said trustees of schools, elected as aforesaid, shall be successors to the trustees of school lands appointed by the county commissioners' court, and of trustees of schools elected in townships, under the provisions of "An act making provisions for organizing and maintaining common schools," approved February twenty-six, one thousand eight hundred and forty-one, and of "An act to establish and maintain common schools," approved March one, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven. All right of property, and rights and causes of action, existing or vested in the trustees of school lands, or trustees of schools, appointed or elected as aforesaid, for the use of the inhabitants of the township, or any part of them, shall vest in the trustees of schools as successors, in as full and complete a manner as was vested in the school commissioner (the trustees of school lands), or the trustees of schools appointed and elected as aforesaid.

Meetings of

§ 32. It shall be the duty of the board of trustees to hold regular semi-annual meetings on the first Mondays of April and October, and special meetings may be held at such other times as they may think proper. Special meetings of the

board may be called by the president or any two members thereof; and at all meetings two members of the board shall be a quorum for business. The board shall organize Appointment by appointing one of their number president, and some person, who shall not be a director or trustee, and who shall be a resident of the township, treasurer, who shall be ex-officio, clerk of the board. The president and treasurer shall hold their office for one year, and until their successors are appointed; but either of said officers may be removed by the board for good cause. It shall be the duty of the president to preside at the meetings of the board; and it shall be the Records of produty of the clerk to be present at all meetings of the board, ceedings. and to record, in a book to be provided for the purpose, all their official proceedings, which shall be a public record, open to the inspection of any person interested therein; and all of said proceedings, when recorded, shall be signed by the president and clerk. If the president or clerk shall be absent, or refuse to perform any of the duties of his office, at any meeting of the board, a president or clerk, pro tempore, may be appointed.

§ 33. Trustees of schools in newly organized townships Trustees to lay off districts. shall lay off the township into one or more districts, to suit the wishes and convenience of a majority of the inhabitants of the township, and shall prepare, or cause to be prepared, a map of the township, on which map shall be designated the district or districts, to be styled, when there are more than one, "District No..., in Township No...," which districts they shall change at any regular meeting, upon the trict boundafollowing conditions, and not otherwise:

First—Upon petition of a majority of the voters of each of the districts affected by the proposed change, they shall change the boundaries of any district lying wholly within the township.

Second—Upon a like petition school districts shall be formed out of parts of two or more townships or fractional townships, in which case the trustees of schools of said

townships shall concur in the formation of such districts. Third—Upon petition of all the voters in any territory, containing not less than five families, representing that they are not properly accommodated with school privileges, but will be by being added to another district, or formed into a new district; and upon petition of a majority of the voters of such other district, if any, it shall be the duty of the trustees of the township or townships in which such territory, or territory and district, are situated, to set-off such Change not to territory: Provided, that such change shall not be made be made when territory: *Provided*, that such change shall not be made district has a when the district from which the petitioners desire to be bonded debt.

severed has a bonded debt, nor when the new district line

Dissolution of union districts.

Fourth—Upon petition of a majority of the voters of a district composed of parts of two or more townships, it shall be the duty of each of the boards of trustees of the several townships to provide for so much of the territory of said district as lies within their respective townships, by annexing said territory to a district, or to districts already formed. or by the creation of a new district or districts, which shall include said territory.

will be brought nearer than one mile to any school house,

Fifth—Upon petition of the majority of voters of any district organized under a special act, and of the voters of other districts affected by the proposed change, trustees of the township or townships in which such district is situated shall change the boundaries of such district.

Map of township showing changes.

And whenever any changes, as provided in this section. are made, trustees of schools shall prepare, or cause to be prepared, a map of their township, showing the districts accurately; which map shall be certified by the president and clerk of the board, and filed with and recorded by the county clerk in a book kept for that purpose, to be paid for Division of out of the county treasury. When a new district is formed from a part of a district, the trustees of a township or townships concerned, shall proceed forthwith to make a distribution of any tax funds or other funds which are in the hands

of the treasurer, or to which the district may, at the time of such division, be entitled, so as that both the old and new district shall receive part of such funds in proportion to the amount of taxes collected, next preceding such division, from the property in the territory composing the several districts. If the new district be composed of parts of two or more districts, the trustees shall make distribution of said funds between the new district and the old districts respectively, so that the new district shall receive a distribution of the funds of each of the old districts in the proportion which the amount of taxes collected from the property in the territory of the new district, next before the division, bears to the whole tax collected, next before the division, in the old district; and the town treasurer shall forthwith place the sums so distributed to the credit of the respective districts, and shall immediately place the proportion of the said funds to which said new district may be entitled to its credit on his books, and the funds on hand shall be subject at once to the order of the directors of the new district, and those not on hand, as soon as collected. The trustees of the township Appraisal of district properor townships concerned, shall, at the time of the creation of ty. a new district, or within the period of thirty days thereafter, proceed to the appointment of three appraisers, who shall not be citizens of the township or townships interested. shall be the duty of said appraisers, within thirty days after their appointment, to appraise the school property, both real and personal, of the district or districts interested, at their fair cash value. Within thirty days after such appraisement the trustees of the township or townships concerned shall proceed to charge the property to the district in which it may be found, and to credit the other district interested therein with its proportion of such valuation: Provided, that the *bona fide* debts, if any, of the old district shall first Debts to be deducted. be deducted and the balance charged and credited as aforesaid, and of the funds then on hand, or subsequently to accrue, belonging to such district to which such property is

charged, the trustees shall direct the treasurer to place to

the credit of the district not retaining said property its pro-Trustees liable, portion of the value of said property. If trustees shall fail to observe the provisions of this section in reference to distribution of funds and property, they shall be individually and jointly liable to the district interested, in an action on the case, to the full amount of the damages sustained by the district aggrieved. Where trustees have heretofore failed to make distribution of property to districts, as provided by law, any district interested in the making of such distribution may, by its directors, request the trustees, in writing, to proceed to make distribution; and said trustees shall proceed to make distribution in the manner in this section prescribed, and shall be liable in like manner for neglect Map to be fil-Map to be fil-ed in ten days, or failure. Within ten days after any changes are made in district boundaries, whether by division, consolidation or otherwise, the township treasurer shall make a full record thereof in the record book of the trustees, and file a copy of said record, together with a new map of the township, and a list of the taxpayers resident in each of the newly arranged districts, in the office of the county clerk. pliance with these requirements, within the said period of ten days, is hereby made essential to the validity of any alterations of district boundaries. If said copy of record, County elerk said, in the office of the county clerk, within ten days after list. plat of township and list of taxpayers shall be filed as aforethereupon correct the lists required to be filed on or before

the first Monday in September, under section forty-four of this act.

Apportionment to districts.

At the regular semi-annual meetings, on the first Mondays of April and October, the trustees shall ascertain the amount of state, county and township funds on hand and subject to distribution, and shall apportion the same as follows:

Basis of. First—Whatever may be due for the compensation and the books of the treasurer, and such sum as may be deemed reasonable for dividing school lands, making plats, etc.

Second—The remainder shall be divided among the districts or fractions of districts, in which schools have been kept in accordance with the provisions of this act, and the instructions of the state and county superintendent, in proportion to the number of children under twenty-one years of age in each.

The funds thus apportioned shall be placed on the books Treasurer to pay out district of the treasurer to the credit of the respective districts, and funds. the same shall be paid out by the treasurer on the legal orders of the directors of the proper districts.

§ 35. Pupils shall not be transfered from one district Transfer of to another without the written consent of a majority of the directors of both districts; which written permits shall be delivered to be filed by the proper township treasurer, and shall be evidence of such consent. A separate schedule dules. shall be kept for each district, and in each schedule shall be certified the proper amount due the teacher from that district, computed upon the basis of the total number of day's attendance of all the schedules. If the district from which the pupils are transferred is in the same township as the district in which the school is taught, the directors of said district shall deliver the separate schedule to their township treasurer, who shall credit the district in which the school was taught, and charge the other districts with the respective amounts certified in said separate schedules to be due. If pupils are transferred from a district of another township. the schedule for that district shall be delivered to the directors thereof, who shall immediately draw an order on their treasurer, in favor of the treasurer of the township in which the school was taught, for the amount certified to be due in said separate schedule. When a school is composed of pu- Teacher to be pils from different townships, the teacher shall, in all cases, treasurer. be paid by the treasurer of the township in which the school

is taught, and the duty of collecting the amount due from

school.

the township treasurer at least fifteen days preceding a reg-Townshiphigh ular election of trustees, it shall be the duty of said treasurer to notify the voters of the township that an election "For" and "Against" a high school will be held at the next ensuing election of trustees, and the ballots to such effect shall be received and canvassed at such election; and if a majority of the votes at such election shall be found to be How estab- in favor of a high school, it shall be the duty of the trustees of the township to establish, at some central point most convenient for a majority of the pupils of the township, a high school, for the education of more advanced pupils. For the purpose of building a school house, supporting the school, and other necessary expenses, the township shall be Trustees to regarded as a school district, and the trustees shall have the directors. power and discharge the duties of directors of such district in all respects: Provided, that in like manner the voters and trustees of two or more adjoining townships may co-

the other townships shall devolve upon the directors. Upon petition of fifty voters of any school township, filed with

Examination by Trustees.

houses.

made by the boards of trustees, enter into. § 38. At each semi-annual meeting, and at such other meetings as they may think proper, the said township board shall examine all books, notes, mortgages, securities, papers, moneys and effects of the corporation, and the accounts and vouchers of the township treasurer, or other township school officer, and shall make such order thereon for their security, preservation, collection, correction of errors, if any, and for their proper management, as may seem to said board necessary.

operate in the establishment and maintenance of a high school, on such terms as they may, by written agreement

The board of trustees of each township in the state may receive any gift, grant, donation or devise made for the use of any school or schools, or library, or other Title of school school purposes within their jurisdiction; and they shall be and are hereby invested, in their corporate capacity, with the

title, care and custody of all school houses and school house sites; but the supervision and control of them is expressly Directors to have control of vested in the directors of each district in which said property school houses—
is situated, who may grant the temporary use of school of for meetings. houses, when not occupied by schools, for religious meetings and Sunday schools, for evening schools and for literary societies, and for such other meetings as the directors may deem proper; and when, in the opinion of the school directors, the school house site or the buildings have sale of school become unnecessary, or unsuitable, or inconvenient for a school, said board of trustees, on petition of a majority of the voters of the district, shall sell and convey the same in the name of said board, after giving at least twenty days' notice of such sale, by posting up written or printed notices thereof, particularly describing said property and terms of sale; and such conveyance shall be executed by the president and clerk of said board, and the avails shall be paid over to the township treasurer for the benefit of said district; and all conveyances of real estate which may be made to said board, shall be made to said board in their corporate name, and to their successors in office.

§ 40. The township board shall cause all moneys for the Township use of the townships and districts to be paid over to the lawful custotownship treasurer, who is hereby constituted and declared to be the only lawful depositary and custodian of all township and district school funds. (This includes moneys May remove township treasborrowed on district bonds, obtained from sale of school urer. property, from tuition fees, and from all other sources.) They shall have power also to remove the township treas-May sue. urer at any time, for any failure or refusal to execute or comply with any order or requisition of said board, legally made, or for any other improper conduct in the discharge of his duty as treasurer. They shall also have power, for any failure or refusal, as aforesaid, to sue him upon his bond.

### SCHOOL DIRECTORS—THEIR ELECTION AND DUTIES.

Term of office.

\$ 42. The annual election of school directors shall be on the first Saturday of April, when one director shall be elected in each district, who shall hold his office for three years, and until his successor is elected. In new districts the first election may be on any Saturday, notice being given by the township treasurer, as for the election of trustees, when three directors shall be elected, who shall, at their first meeting, draw lots for their respective terms of office, for one, two and three years. When vacancies occur,

Notices elections.

the remaining director or directors shall, without delay, of order an election to fill such vacancies. Notices of all elections in organized districts shall be given by the directors, at least ten days previous to the day of said election. Said notices shall be posted in at least three of the most public places in the district, and shall specify the place where such election is to be held, the time of opening and closing the polls, and the question or questions to be voted on. Should the directors fail or refuse to order any regular or special election as aforesaid, it shall be the duty of the township Township treasurer to order such election; and if he fails to do so, county super-then it shall be the duty of the county superintendent to order. order such election of directors within ten days, in each case

of such failure or refusal; and the election held in pursuance of such order shall be valid the same as if ordered by the directors. Two of the directors ordering the election shall act as judges and one as clerk of said election. But if said directors, or any of them, shall fail to order an election, to attend, or refuse to act when present, and in unorganized districts, the legal voters, when assembled, shall choose such additional number as may be necessary to act Postponement, as two judges and a clerk of said election: Provided,

that if, upon the day appointed for said election, the said directors or judges shall be of opinion that on account of the small attendance of voters, the public good requires it, or if the voters present, or a majority of them, shall desire

it, they shall postpone said election until the next Saturday, at the same place and hour, when the voters shall proceed as if it were not an adjourned meeting: And, provided, any saturday. also, that if notice shall not have been given as above required, then said election may be ordered as aforesaid, and holden on the third Saturday of April, or any other Saturday; notice thereof being given as aforesaid. In case of a Tie. tie, the judges shall decide it by lot on the day of election. The directors shall appoint one of their number president Records. and another of their number clerk, who shall keep a record of all the official acts of the board, in a well-bound book provided for the purpose, which record shall be submitted to the township treasurer, for his inspection and approval, on the first Mondays of April and October, and at such other times as the township treasurer may require. The clerk of Reports. each board of school directors shall report to the township treasurer of the proper township, on or before the first Monday of October, annually, such statistics and other information in relation to the schools of their respective districts as the township treasurer is required to embody in his report to the county superintendent, and the particular statistics to be so reported shall be determined and designated by the state superintendent of public instruction. At the annual election of director, the directors shall make a detailed report of their receipts and expenditures to the voters there present, a copy of which shall be transmitted to the township treasurer within five days of the time of said election. shall also report the number and names of persons above write the age of twelve years and under twenty-one, residing in the district, who are unable to read and write, and the causes of the neglect to educate them. Directors are authorized to use any funds belonging to their district, and not otherwise appropriated, for the purchase of a suitable book for their records, and the said records shall be kept in a punctual, orderly and reliable manner. They may also, May compenwhere they deem the amount of labor done sufficient to jus-

They able to read and

Poll book.

tify it, allow out of such funds a compensation to said clerk for duties actually performed. Within ten days after every election of directors the judges shall cause the poll book to be delivered to the township treasurer, with a certificate thereon showing the election of said directors and names of the persons elected; which poll book shall be filed by the township treasurer, and shall be evidence of said election. For failure to deliver said poll book within the time prescribed, the judges shall be liable to the same penalty as is prescribed in section thirty, which penalty may be recovered in the same manner as is provided in said section, and when collected, shall be added to the district funds. If any trustee or director shall not be an inhabitant of the district or township which he represents, an election shall be ordered Director can- to fill the vacancy; and no person shall be at the same time a director and trustee, nor shall a director or trustee be interested in any contract made by the board of which he is a member.

Resident.

Penalty.

Contracts.

Power to tax.

Limitations.

§ 43. For the purpose of establishing and supporting free schools for not less than five nor more than nine months in each year, and defraying all the expenses of the same, of every description; for the purpose of repairing and improving school houses; of procuring furniture, fuel, libraries and apparatus, and for all other necessary incidental expenses, the directors of each district shall be authorized to levy a tax annually upon all the taxable property of the district, not to exceed two per cent, for educational, and three per cent, for building purposes, to be ascertained by the last assessment of state and county taxes. They may also appropriate to the purchase of libraries and apparatus any surplus funds, after all necessary school expenses are paid.

Certificate of tax.

The directors of each district shall ascertain, as § 4.1. nearly as practicable, annually, how much money must be raised by special tax for school purposes during the ensuing year, which amount shall be certified and returned to the

township treasurer, on or before the first Monday of September, annually. The certificate of the directors may be in the following form, viz:

We hereby certify that we require the amount of......to be levied as a special tax for school purposes, on the taxable property of our district, for the year 18...

A. B., C. D., C. D., E. F., Directors district No. ..., township No. ..., range No. ..., county of ..., state of Illinois.

Given under our hands this......day of......, 18...

It shall be the duty of the township treasurer to return Time of return. said certificates to the county clerk, on or before the second Monday of September; and whenever the boundaries of the districts of the township shall have been changed, the township treasurer shall return to the county clerk, with Map. the certificates, a map of the township, showing such changes, and certified as required in the thirty-third section of this act. When a district lies partly in two or more District in two counties, the directors shall determine and certify the amounts to be levied on the taxable property lying in each county, and return the same to the township treasurer, who shall return them to the respective county clerks, as hereinbefore provided.

§ 45. According to the amounts certified as aforesaid, to compute tax. the said county clerk, when making out the tax books for the collector, shall compute each taxable person's tax in said

the collector, shall compute each taxable person's tax in said district, upon the total amount of taxable property as equalized by the state board of equalization for that year, lying and being in said district, whether belonging to residents or non-residents, and also each and every tract of land assessed by the assessor, which lies, or the largest part of which lies in said district. The said county clerk shall cause each person's tax so computed to be set upon the tax book to be delivered to the collector for that year, in a separate column, against each tax payer's name or parcel of district tax. taxable property, as it appears in said collector's book, to be collected in the same manner and at the same time.

note district

and by the persons, as state and county taxes are collected. to It shall be the duty of assessors, when making assessments of personal property, to designate the number of the school district in which each person so assessed resides; which designation shall be made by writing the number of such district opposite each person's assessment of personal property. in a column provided for that purpose in the assessment Duty of country clerk. It shall be the duty of the county clerk to copy said numbers of school districts, as returned by the assessor, into the collec-

tor's book, and to extend the school tax on each person's assessment of personal property according to the rate required by the amount designated by the directors of the school district in which such person resides. It is hereby made the duty of the proper officers, in preparing blank books and notices for the use of the assessors, to provide columns and blanks for the use of assessors as above described. The computations of each person's tax, and the levy made by the clerk as aforesaid, shall be final and con-Tax to be uni-clusive: Provided, the rate shall be uniform, and shall not exceed that required by the amount certified by the

form.

board of directors; and the said county clerk, before delivering the tax book to the collector, shall make out and send by mail to each township treasurer of the respective Certificate of townships in the county, a certificate of the amount due each district, or fraction of a district in his township, of said tax, so levied and placed upon the tax books; and on or before the first day of April next after the delivery of the tax books containing the computation and levy of said taxes aforesaid, or so soon thereafter as the township treasurer shall present the said certificate of the amount of

amount each district.

treasurer

Collector to said tax, and make a demand therefor, the said collector shall pay to said township treasurer the full amount of said tax so certified by the county clerk, or in case any part thereof remains uncollected, said collector shall, in addition to the amount collected, deliver to said township treasurer a statement of the uncollected taxes for each district of such township, taking of the township treasurer his receipt therefor, which receipt shall be evidence, as well in favor of the collector as against the township treasurer; and said treasurer shall enter the amount collected in his books, under the proper heads, and pay the same out as provided for by this act.

- § 46. If any collector shall fail to pay the amount of said, Failure of collector to Day. tax, or any part thereof, as required in the aforesaid section, it shall be competent for the township treasurer, or other authorized person, to proceed against such collector and his securities in an action of debt in any court of competent jurisdiction: and the said collector, so in default, shall pay twelve per centum upon the amount due, to be assessed as damages, which shall be included in the judgment rendered against him: *Provided*, no collector shall be liable for such part of said tax as he shall be able to make appear he could not have collected by law, until he may be able to so collect such amount.
- § 47. For the purpose of building school houses, or pur-Vote necessary for borrowing chasing school sites, or for repairing and improving the money. same, the directors, by a vote of the people, at an election called and conducted as required in the forty-second section of this act (a majority of the votes cast shall be necessary to authorize the directors to act), may borrow money, issuing bonds executed by the officers, or at least two members of the board, in sums of not less than one hundred dollars; but the rate of interest shall not exceed ten per cent. nor shall the sum borrowed in any one year exceed five per cent. (including previous indebtedness) of the taxable property of the district, to be ascertained by the last assessment for the state and county taxes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness, nor shall the tax levied in any one year Tax limited to three per cent. for building school houses, exceed three per cent. of said exception. taxable property, except to pay indebtedness contracted pre-

vious to the passage of this act.

Directors body politic.

§ 48. The directors of each district are hereby declared a body politic and corporate, by the name of "School Directors of District No. ..... Township No. ..... County of ....., and State of Illinois," and by that name may sue and be sued in all courts and places whatever. Two directors shall be a quorum for business. The directors shall be liable as directors for the balance due teachers, and for all Liable for bal- debts legally contracted. They shall establish and keep in operation, for at least five months in each year, and longer

ances teachers.

and if practicable, a sufficient number of free schools for the Powers duties. proper accommodation of all children in the district over the age of six and under twenty-one years, and shall secure to all such children the right and opportunity to an equal

ulations.

Rules and reg-education in such free schools. They shall adopt and enforce all necessary rules and regulations for the management and government of the schools, and shall visit and inspect the same, from time to time, as the good of the schools may require. They shall appoint all teachers, fix the amount of their salaries, and may dismiss them for incompetency, cruelty, negligence, immorality or other sufficient cause. They shall have power to assign pupils to the several schools. They shall direct what branches of study shall be taught, and what text-books and apparatus shall be used in the several schools, and strictly enforce uniformity

> of text-books therein, but shall not permit text-books to be changed oftener than once in four years. They may suspend or expel pupils for incorrigibly bad conduct, and no action

> of this act. A majority of the votes cast shall be necessary

Text books.

shall lie against them for such expulsion or suspension; and may provide that children under twelve (12) years of age shall not be confined in school more than four hours daily. It shall not be lawful for a board of directors to purchase Vote required. or locate a school house site, or to purchase, build or move a school house, or to levy a tax to extend schools beyond nine months, without a vote of the people, at an election called and conducted as required in the forty-second section

to authorize the directors to act: Provided, that if no one May select locality shall receive a majority of all the votes cast at such election, the directors may, if in their judgment the public interests require it, proceed to select a suitable school house site; and the site so chosen by them shall, in such case, be legal and valid, the same as if it had been determined by a majority of the votes cast.

OF JUDGMENTS AND EXECUTIONS AGAINST BOARDS OF TRUSTEES OR SCHOOL DIRECTORS.

§ 49. If judgment shall be obtained against any township Payment comboard of trustees or school directors, the party entitled to the benefit of such judgment may have execution therefor, as follows, to-wit: It shall be lawful for the court in which such judgment shall be obtained, or to which such judgment shall be removed by transcript or appeal from a justice of the peace, or other court, to issue thence a writ, commanding the directors, trustees and treasurer of such township to cause the amount thereof, with interest and costs, to be paid to the party entitled to the benefit of said judgment, out of any moneys unappropriated, of said township or district, or if there be no such moneys, out of the first moneys applicable to the payment of the kind of services or indebtedness for which such judgment shall be obtained, which shall be received for the use of such township or district, and to enforce obedience to such writ by attachment, or by mandamus, require such board to levy a tax for the payment of said judgment; and all legal process, as well as writs to enforce payments of a judgment, shall be served either on the president or clerk of the board.

EXAMINATION AND QUALIFICATIONS OF TEACHERS.

§ 50. No teacher shall be authorized to teach a common Qualifications —branches. school under the provisions of this act, who is not of good moral character, and qualified to teach orthography, reading in English, penmanship, arithmetic, English grammar, modern geography, the elements of the natural sciences, the

 shall be set down under the proper date, and opposite the name, on every day that school is open; and the absence of a scholar shall be signified by a blank—the presence by a mark. The schedule to be made and returned by the teacher shall be, as near as circumstances will permit, in the following form, viz:

Form of sched- Schedule of a common school kept by A. B., at...., in district number ....., in township number..... range number..... of the.....principal meridian, in the county of ....., in the state of Illinois:

		16.	17.	ž	15.	1313	÷;	125	3.	26.	-1-	0.5	3.	-	çi	٠,	ć.	-2	Ž.	Ξ:		
Names and ages of scholars attending my school, and residing in district number	Junnary		:	3.5	:	:	**	:	:	**	:	:	:	February	:	:	*	:	**	:	days each scholar	
—, in township —, north, range—, east, in — county.		Tuesday,	Wednesday,	Thursday.	Friday.	Monday,	Tuesday,	Wednesday,	Thursday,	Friday.	Monday,	Tuesday,	Wednesday,	Thursday,	Friday.	Monuny.	Tuesday,	Wednesday,	Thursday,	Friday,	No. of	
NAMES, AGE.	IND.	:		:	:	:	:	.,	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	**	**	:	Total	
John Smith 10	_	1	1		1	1	1	1	1		1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1:	
Isaac Meslier 13			1			1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1			1	1			13	
Sarah Danforth 16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	21	
Mary Newman, 19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	. 1	15	
Grand total number of days.			-							-											.6.	
											Males.				Females.			-	Total.			
Number of scholars												2				2			4			
Number of scholars											2				2				4			

And said teacher shall add up and set down the whole number of days' attendance of each scholar, and add up said whole numbers, and make out the grand total number of days' attendance. He shall also note the whole number of scholars, giving the males and females separately; the average daily attendance; and shall set the age of each Teacher to pupil opposite the name of said pupil, as in the form above

certify.

prescribed, and shall attach thereto his certificate, which shall be in the following form, viz:

I certify that the foregoing schedule of scholars attending my school, as therein named, and residing as specified in said schedule, to the best of my knowledge and belief, is correct.

A. B., Teacher.

When the teacher shall have completed his or her sched- schedule to be ule or schedules, as above required, he or she shall deliver rectors. it to some one of the directors; and it shall be the duty of said director, in connection with one other director of the board, to carefully examine such schedule or schedules, and, after correcting all errors, if they shall find such Directors to schedule to have been kept according to law, they shall certify to the same as near as practicable, in the following form, viz:

STATE OF ILLINOIS, ..... County. ss.

We, the undersigned, directors of ....., in township number ....., range number....., in the county aforesaid, certify that we have examined the foregoing schedule, and find the same to be correct, and that the school was conducted according to law. That there is now due said C. D., teacher, as per contract, the sum of.....dollars and.....cents, and that the said teacher has a legal certificate of good moral character, and of qualification to teach a common school (or of such grade as the case may be), and that the property of the district in charge of such teacher has been satisfactorily accounted for.

Witness our hands, this.....day of....., A. D. 18...

A. B., C. D., Directors.

Which schedule or schedules, certified, as aforesaid, by at schedule to be least two directors, shall be filed by said directors with the urer by directors. township treasurer; and until such schedule and report, as aforesaid, shall have been filed as aforesaid, it shall not be lawful for said treasurer to pay said teacher, or any two members thereof to draw an order in favor of said teacher.

treasurer. The director, or directors, to whom the schedule

§ 54. School directors shall certify no schedule that Limit of time. reaches back to a time more than six months from the time fixed by law for the regular return of schedules to the township treasurer. Schedules made and certified as aforesaid, shall, at least two days before the first Monday in April and October, be delivered by the directors to the township Receipt.

is delivered by the teacher, shall receipt for the same:

Liability

Payable monthly.

Interest

school month

which receipt shall be evidence in favor of the teacher, and against the director or directors; and the directors shall be personally liable for any loss sustained by the teacher through their failure to deliver the schedule to the township treasurer within the time fixed by law. Teachers' schedules are hereby declared payable monthly, upon the presentation of schedules, duly certified by the directors; and for any portion of the amount certified in said schedules, by the directors, to be due, and remaining unpaid after the same has become due, teachers shall be entitled to interest at the rate of ten (10) per cent, per annum, until paid; and it is hereby made the duty of all school directors, trustees and township treasurers, to allow and pay said rate of interest upon all unpaid balances due teachers, as aforesaid; and said balances shall be paid out of the first moneys coming into the hands of the township treasurer, to the credit of the proper district, and not otherwise previously and specifically appropriated. The school month shall comprise twenty-two school days actually taught. (Five such months or one hundred and ten days of actual teaching are necessary to entitle a district to public funds. By "School days" are meant any and all days of the week except Saturday and Sunday.) Teachers shall not be required to teach on legal holidays, thanksgiving, or fast days appointed by state or national authority. (If they do not teach, they cannot receive pay. But by previous arrangement, or subsequent consent of directors, teachers may be allowed the holidays without the loss of time or pay.)

Treasurer's re-

§ 63. On the first Mondays of April and October, of every year, the township treasurer shall lay before the board of trustees a statement, showing the amount of interest, rents, issues and profits that have accrued or become due since their last regular half-yearly meeting, on the

township lands and township funds, and also the amount of state and county fund interest on hand. He shall also lay before the said trustees all books, notes, bonds, mortgages, and all other evidence of indebtedness belonging to the township, for the examination of the trustees. and shall make such other statements as the board may require touching the duties of his office. The township treasurer shall also, on the first Monday of April and Oc- Exhibit to ditober of each year, make a full settlement with the respective boards of directors in his township, and shall deliver to the clerk of each of said boards, on demand, a statement or exhibit, showing the exact condition of the account of each district, and the amount of funds of every description in his hands, to the credit of and belonging to each district, respectively, and subject to the order of the directors thereof. He shall make out, annually, and present at the meeting of the board of trustees succeeding the annual election, a complete exhibit of the fiscal affairs of the township and of the several districts, showing the receipts of moneys, and the sources from which they have been derived, and the deficit and delinquencies, if there be any, and their cause, as well as a classified statement of moneys paid out, and the amount of obligations remaining unpaid.

Exhibit to

§ 67. School funds collected from special taxes, levied All funds to be by order of school directors, or from the sale of property ders of direcbelonging to any district, shall be paid out on the order of the proper board of directors; and all other moneys and school funds, liable to distribution, paid into the township treasury, or coming into the hands of the township treasurer, shall, after said funds have been apportioned by the township trustees, as required in section thirty-four of this act, be paid out only on the order of the proper board of directors, signed by the president and clerk of said board. or by a majority of such board. For all payments made,

receipts shall be taken and filed. In all such orders shall be stated the purpose for which, or on what account drawn. Said orders may be in the following form, viz:

Form of order.

The treasurer of ..... township No. ....., range No. ....., in ..... county, will pay to ..... or bearer, .....dollars and ..... cents (on his contract for repairing school house, or whatever the purpose may be). By order of the board of directors of district No. ...., in said township.

A. B., President. C. D., Clerk.

Receipt to be filed.

Which order, together with the receipt of the person to whom paid, shall be filed in the office of the township treasurer.

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## COMPENSATION OF OFFICERS.

Fixed by law.

§ 71. Collectors of the two mill tax, authorized und section sixty-eight of this act, shall be entitled to such compensation as is or may be provided by law for the collection of taxes. County superintendents of schools shall hereafter receive, in full for all services performed by them, such compensation as is or may be fixed by law. Said compen-Appropriations sation may be payable quarterly, out of the county treas-

ury, upon the order of the county clerk; and county boards are authorized to make appropriations for the holding of county teachers' institutes.

Compensation of treasurers.

§ 72. Township treasurers shall receive, in full for their services, a compensation, to be fixed prior to their election, by the board of trustees. Trustees of schools, school directors or other school officers performing like duties, shall be exempted from road labor and military duty.

Exemption.

Failure of trustees to make returns.

Trustees of schools, or either of them, failing or refusing to make returns of the children in their township, according to the provisions of this act, or if either of them shall knowingly make a false return, the party so offending shall be liable to a penalty of not less than ten dollars, nor more than one hundred dollars, to be recovered by action of assumpsit, before any justice of the peace in the county; which penalty, when collected, shall be added to the town-

ship fund; and if any county superintendent, director or Fineoftwentytrustee, or either of them, or other officer whose duty it is. five dollars. shall negligently or willfully fail or refuse to make, furnish or communicate the statistics and information, or shall fail to discharge the duties enjoined upon them, or either of them, at the time and in the manner required by the provisions of this act, such delinquent or party offending shall be liable to a fine of twenty-five dollars, to be recovered before any justice of the peace, on information in the name of the People of the State of Illinois, and when collected to be paid to the county superintendent of the proper county, for the use of schools; and any director County super-intendent may failing to perform his duties as director, under this act, remove directors. may be removed by the county superintendent, and a new

election ordered, as in other cases of vacancy.

§ 77. County superintendents, trustees of schools, officers respondirectors and township treasurers, or either of them, and funds. any other officer having charge of school funds or property, shall be responsible for all losses sustained by any county, township or school fund, by reason of any failure on his or their part to perform the duties required of him or them by this act, or by any rule or regulation authorized to be made by this act; and each and every one of the officers aforesaid shall be liable for any such loss sustained as aforesaid, and the amount thereof may be recovered in a civil action before any court having jurisdiction thereof, at the suit of the state of Illinois, for the use of the county, township, or fund injured; and the amount, when collected, shall be paid to the proper officer, for the benefit of said county, township or fund injured. No county, city, town-Perversion of funds to sectaship, school district, or other public corporation, shall ever tian pur make any appropriation or pay from any school fund whatever, anything in aid of any church or sectarian purpose, or to help support or sustain any school, academy, seminary, college, university or other literary or scientific institution controlled by any church or sectarian denomination what-

ever; nor shall any grant or donation of money or other personal property ever be made by any such corporation to any church, or for any sectarian purpose; and any officer or other person, having under his charge or direction school funds or property, who shall pervert the same in the manner forbidden in this section, shall be liable to indictment. and upon conviction shall be fined in a sum not less than double the value of the property so perverted, and imprisoned in the county jail not less than one nor more than Interest in twelve months, at the discretion of the court. No teacher, state, county, township or district school officer, shall be

school books, ele.

Penalties

interested in the sale, proceeds or profits of any book, apparatus or furniture used or to be used in any school in this state with which such officer or teacher may be connected, and for offending against the provisions of this section shall be liable to indictment, and upon conviction shall be fined in a sum not less than twenty-five nor more than five hundred dollars and may be imprisoned in the county jail not less than one nor more than twelve months, at the discretion of the court

COSTS. TEXURE OF OFFICERS AND CONTRACTS UNDER FORMER LAWS.

Costs not to be charged

§ 78. No justice of the peace, probate justice, constable, clerk of any court, or sheriff, shall charge any costs in any suit where any agent of any school fund, suing for the recovery of the same, or any interest due thereon, is plaintiff, and shall be unsuccessful in such suit. In all school districts having a popula-

tion of not less than two thousand inhabitants, and not governed by any special act in relation to free schools now in force, there shall be elected, instead of the directors Boards of edu-provided by law in other districts, a board of education, to consist of six members and three additional members for every additional ten thousand inhabitants, to be elected in the manner provided by section forty-two of this act for the election of school directors (see Sec. 80).











